



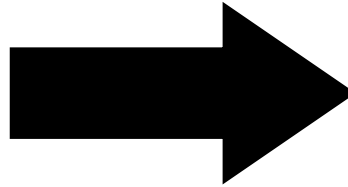
SlicerAutoscooper<sup>M</sup>

# **BVR Workflow Demonstration**

# Slicer-Autoscoper<sup>M</sup> Workflow Overview

## Pre-processing

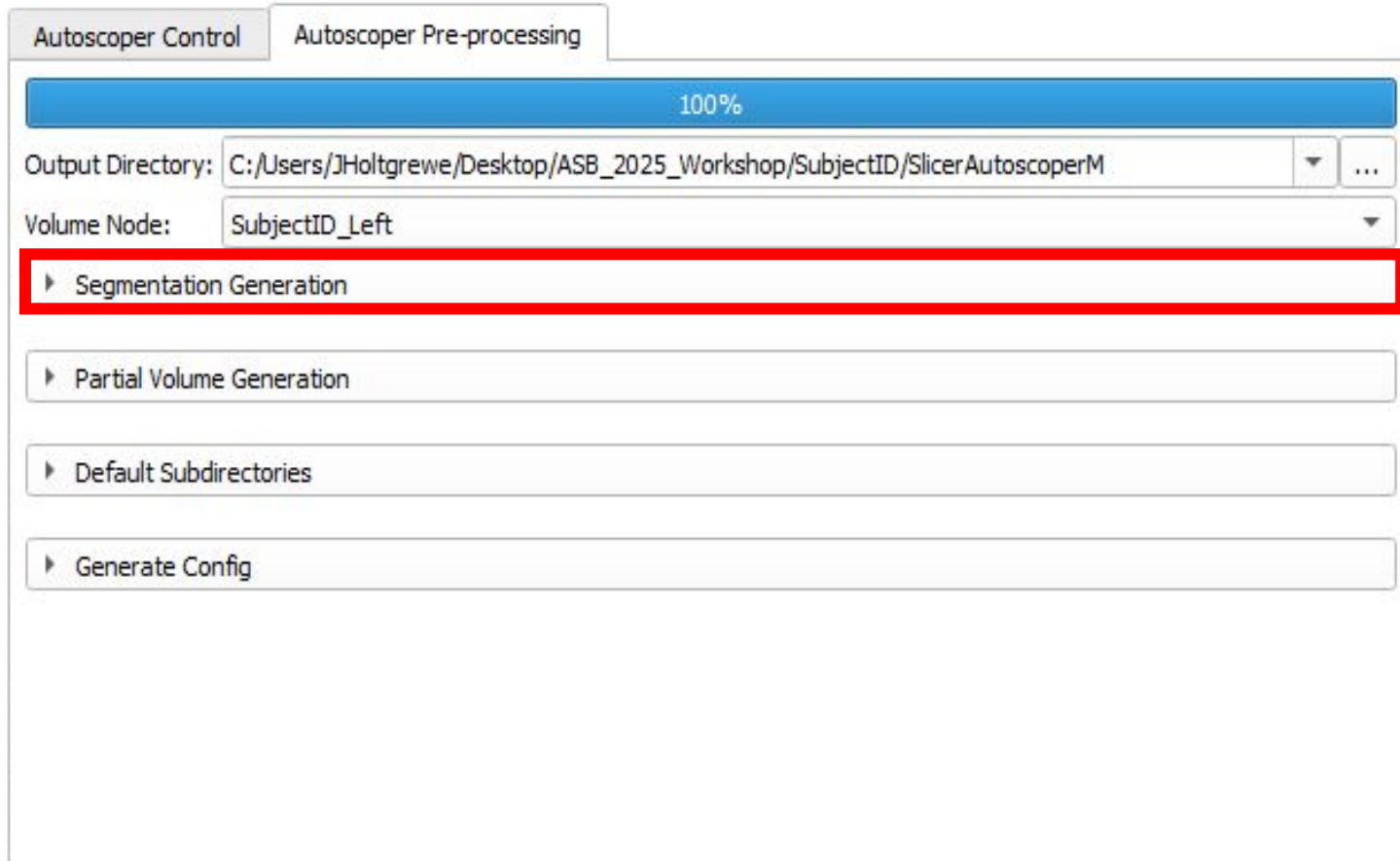
- Organizing files
- Generating partial volumes
- Generating configuration file



## Tracking

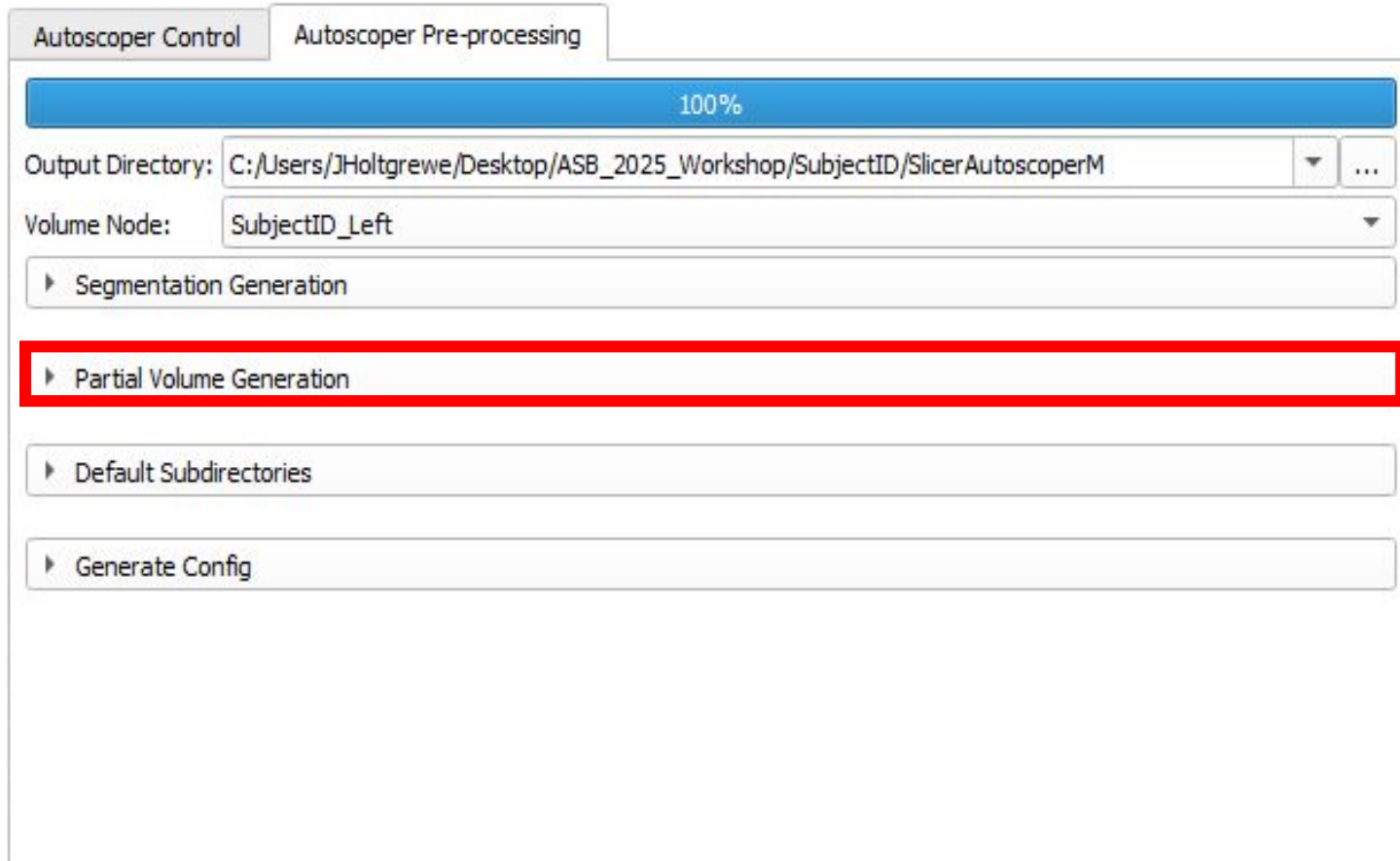
- Loading trials
- Applying filters
- Aligning volumes
- Tracking volumes
- Saving results

# Slicer-Autoscoper<sup>M</sup> Pre-processing Module



**Automatically generate  
segmentations or load  
in existing  
segmentations**

# Slicer-Autoscoper<sup>M</sup> Pre-processing Module

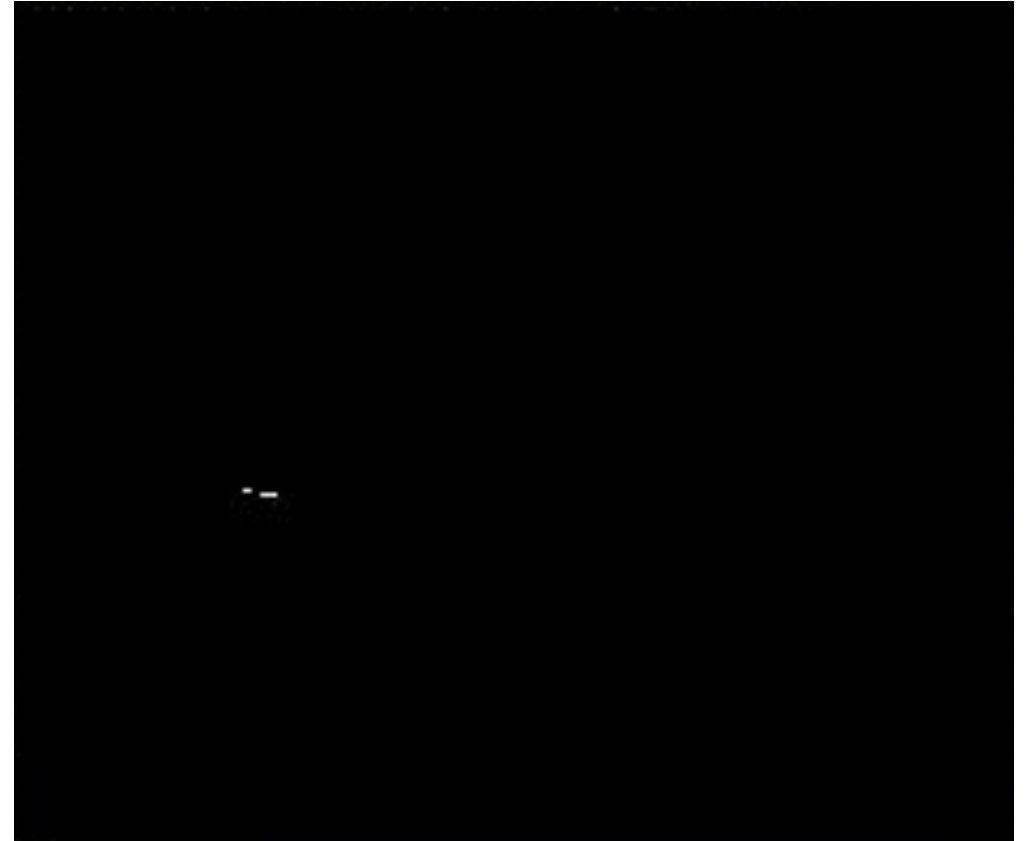


Generate **partial**  
**volumes** from  
segmentations

# What is a partial volume?

## **Partial Volume:**

A volumetric image data file saved as a TIFF stack and represents a subset of 3D CT scan data, defined by a segmented rigid body and cropped to its dimensions.



# Slicer-Autoscoper<sup>M</sup> Pre-processing Module

Autoscooper Control   Autoscooper Pre-processing

100%

Output Directory: C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscooperM

Volume Node: SubjectID\_Left

► Segmentation Generation

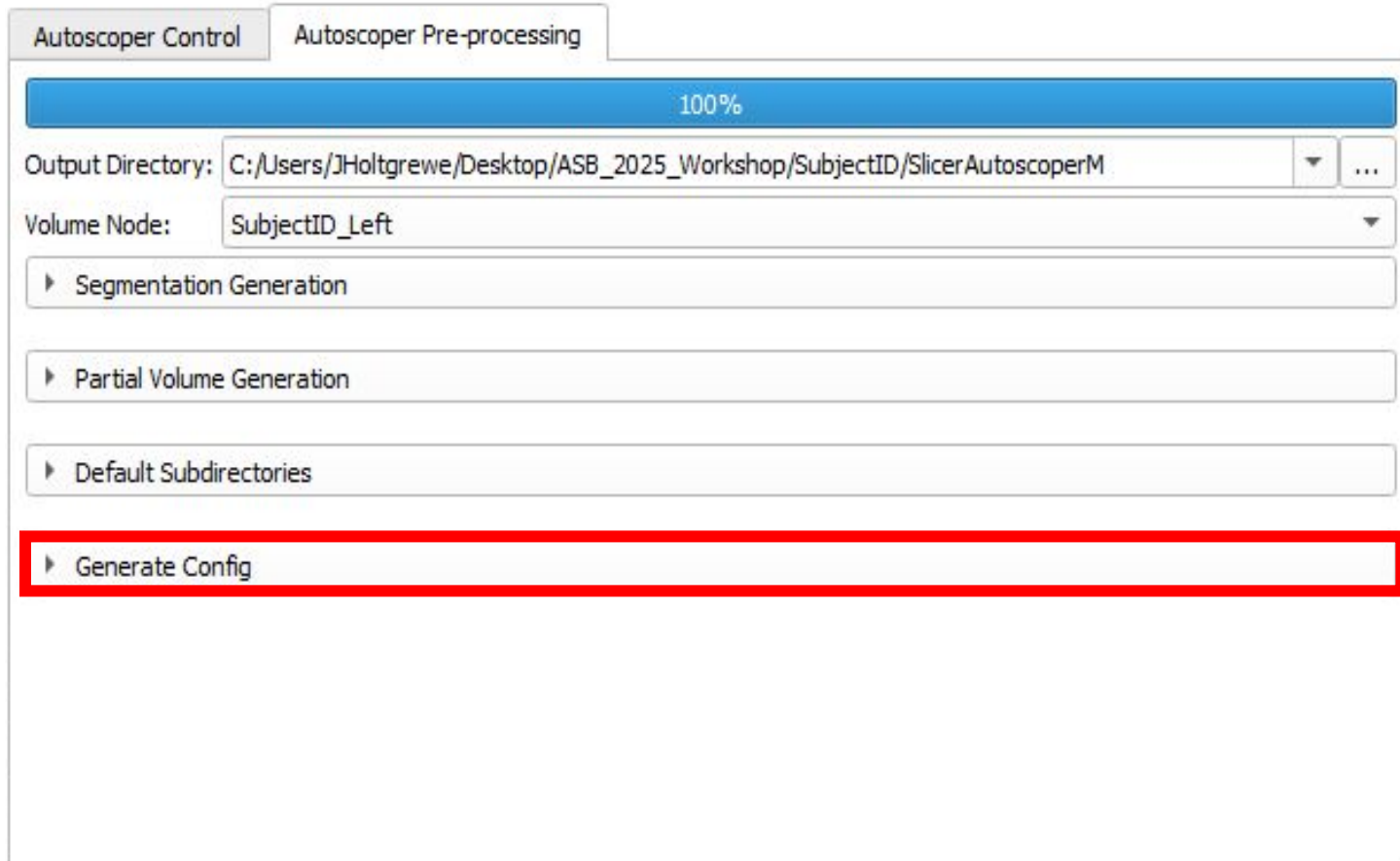
► Partial Volume Generation

► **Default Subdirectories**

► Generate Config

**Change name of  
subdirectory names  
to fit desired naming  
conventions**

# Slicer-Autoscoper<sup>M</sup> Pre-processing Module



**Generate  
configuration file to  
load into Autoscoper**

# What is a configuration file?

```
Version 1.1

# Camera Calibration Files
mayaCam_csv Calibration\SubjectID_Camera01_Calibration.txt
mayaCam_csv Calibration\SubjectID_Camera02_Calibration.txt

# Camera Root Directories
CameraRootDir RadiographImages\SubjectID_Trial_Cam01_Undistorted
CameraRootDir RadiographImages\SubjectID_Trial_Cam02_Undistorted

# Volumes
VolumeFile Volumes\SubjectID_Left_Femur.tif
VolumeFlip 0 0 0
VoxelSize 0.369 0.369 0.625
VolumeFile Volumes\SubjectID_Left_Tibia.tif
VolumeFlip 0 0 0
VoxelSize 0.369 0.369 0.625

# Render Resolution
RenderResolution 1760 1760

# Optimization Offsets
OptimizationOffsets 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1
```

**Configuration File:**  
.cfg file generated by the user in the SAM Pre-processing module that contains the information necessary to load a trial into Autoscooper



# What is a configuration file?

Version 1.1

```
# Camera Calibration Files
mayaCam_csv Calibration\SubjectID_Camera01_Calibration.txt
mayaCam_csv Calibration\SubjectID_Camera02_Calibration.txt

# Camera Root Directories
CameraRootDir RadiographImages\SubjectID_Trial_Cam01_Undistorted
CameraRootDir RadiographImages\SubjectID_Trial_Cam02_Undistorted
```

A

Generated outside of  
SlicerAutoscooper<sup>M</sup>

```
# Volumes
VolumeFile Volumes\SubjectID_Left_Femur.tif
VolumeFlip 0 0 0
VoxelSize 0.369 0.369 0.625
VolumeFile Volumes\SubjectID_Left_Tibia.tif
VolumeFlip 0 0 0
VoxelSize 0.369 0.369 0.625
```

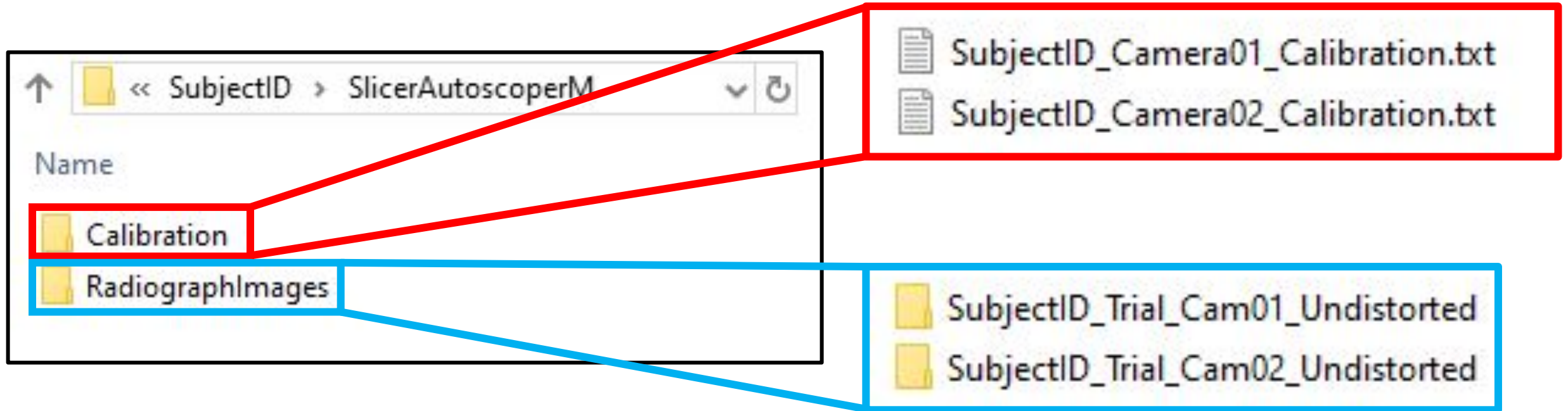
B

Generated in SlicerAutoscooper<sup>M</sup>  
Pre-processing Module

```
# Render Resolution
RenderResolution 1760 1760
```

```
# Optimization Offsets
OptimizationOffsets 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1
```

# Creating Subject Directory



3D Slicer 5.8.1

File Edit View Help

DATA DCM SAVE Modules: Data

100.0fps Select a SequenceBrowser

Help & Acknowledgement

Subject hierarchy Transform hierarchy All nodes

Node

- Scene
  - FAZ-76-DHJ-758843 (16-LPQ-070497-HRR-ID)
    - No study description
      - SubjectID\_Left

☒ Show transforms ☐ Show MRML ID's

Subject hierarchy item information

Filter:

MRML node information

Data Probe

☐ Show Zoomed Slice

L  
F  
B

R S: -42.5000mm

B: SubjectID\_Left

G A: 0.3690mm

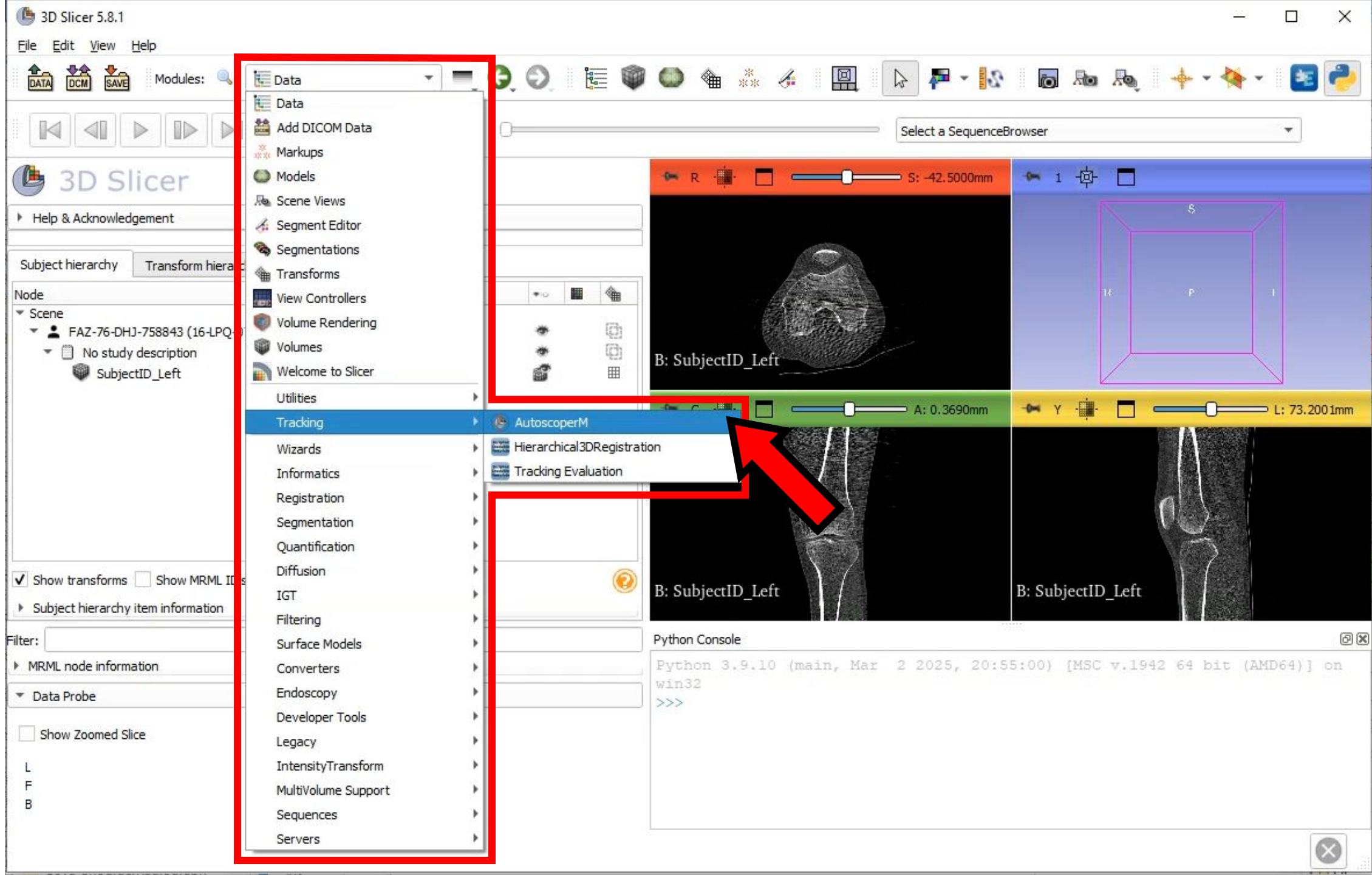
B: SubjectID\_Left

Y L: 73.2001mm

B: SubjectID\_Left

Python Console

```
Python 3.9.10 (main, Mar 2 2025, 20:55:00) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
>>>
```





3D Slicer 5.8.1

File Edit View Help

Modules: AutoscoperM

100.0fps

Select a SequenceBrowser

### 3D Slicer

Help & Acknowledgement

Autoscoper Control

**Autoscoper Pre-processing**

Launch A... CUDA

Close

Inputs

Config File

Load Config

Sample Data

Load Wrist Data Load Knee Data Load Ankle Data

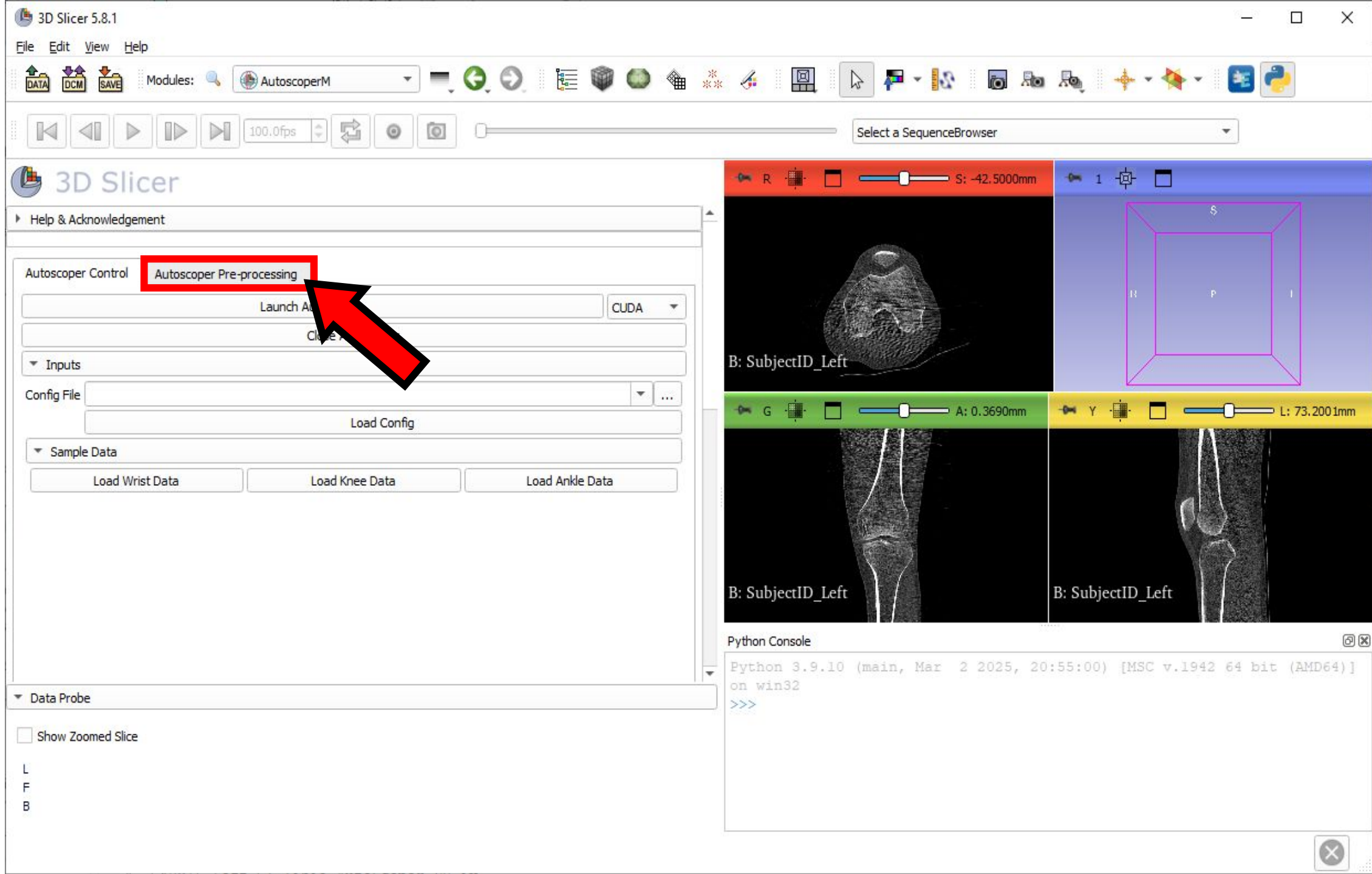
Data Probe

☐ Show Zoomed Slice

L  
F  
B

Python Console

```
Python 3.9.10 (main, Mar 2 2025, 20:55:00) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)]  
on win32  
>>>
```





3D Slicer 5.8.1

File Edit View Help

Modules: AutoscooperM

100.0fps

Select a SequenceBrowser

### 3D Slicer

Help & Acknowledgement

Autoscooper Control Autoscooper Pre-processing

0%

Output Directory:  ...

Volume Node:

**Segmentation Generation**

☒ Automatic Segmentation Threshold Value:  Margin Size:  **Generate Segmentations**

OR

☐ Segmentation from Model STL Models Directory:  ...

**Partial Volume Generation**

Segmentation Node:

Default Subdirectories

**Data Probe**

☐ Show Zoomed Slice

L  
F  
B

**3D View**  
R S: -42.5000mm  
B: SubjectID\_Left

**2D View (Top)**  
1  
S  
I P I

**2D View (Front)**  
G A: 0.3690mm  
B: SubjectID\_Left

**2D View (Side)**  
Y L: 73.2001mm  
B: SubjectID\_Left

**Python Console**

```
Python 3.9.10 (main, Mar 2 2025, 20:55:00) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)]  
on win32  
>>>
```

3D Slicer 5.8.1

File Edit View Help

DATA DCM SAVE Modules: AutoscooperM

100.0fps Select a SequenceBrowser

### 3D Slicer

Help & Acknowledgement

Autoscooper Control Autoscooper Pre-processing

100%

Output Directory:  ...

Volume Node:

Segmentation Generation

☒ Automatic Segmentation Threshold Value:  Margin Size:  Generate Segmentation

OR

☐ Segmentation from Model STL Models Directory:  ... Import Models

Partial Volume Generation

Segmentation Node:

Default Subdirectories

Data Probe

☐ Show Zoomed Slice

L  
F  
B

Slicer Success! OK

R S: -42.5000mm

1

B: SubjectID\_Left

G A: 0.3690mm

Y L: 73.2001mm

B: SubjectID\_Left

B: SubjectID\_Left

Python Console

```
Python 3.9.10 (main, Mar 2 2025, 20:55:00) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
>>>
[Qt] QLayout::addChildLayout: layout "" already has a parent
[Qt] ctkSliderWidget::setSingleStep() 0 is out of bounds. 0 100 1
```



3D Slicer 5.8.1

File Edit View Help

DATA DCM SAVE Modules: AutoscopersM

100.0fps

Select a SequenceBrowser

### 3D Slicer

Help & Acknowledgement

Autoscopers Control Autoscopers Pre-processing

0%

Output Directory: ::/Users/JHoltgrewe/AppData/Local/slicer.org/Slicer/cache/SlicerIO/AutoscopersM-Pre-Processing ...

Volume Node: SubjectID\_Left

Segmentation Generation

☒ Automatic Segmentation Threshold Value: 700 Margin Size: 2.00 Generate Segmentations

OR

☐ Segmentation from Model STL Models Directory: ... Import Models

Partial Volume Generation

Segmentation Node: Segmentation

Generate Partial Volumes

Load Partial Volumes

Default Subdirectories

Data Probe

☐ Show Zoomed Slice

L  
F  
B

B: SubjectID\_Left

S: -42.5000mm

1

G A: 0.3690mm

Y L: 73.2001mm

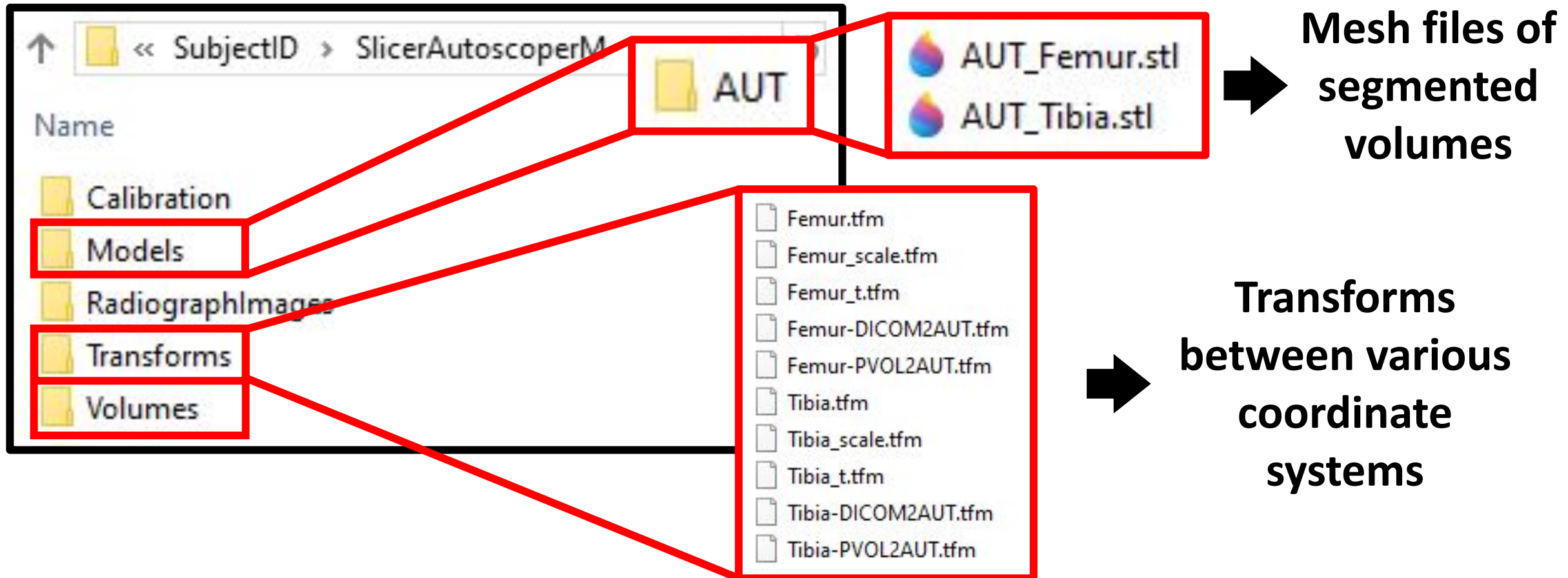
B: SubjectID\_Left

Python Console

```
Python 3.9.10 (main, Mar 2 2025, 20:55:00) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)]  
on win32  
>>>
```

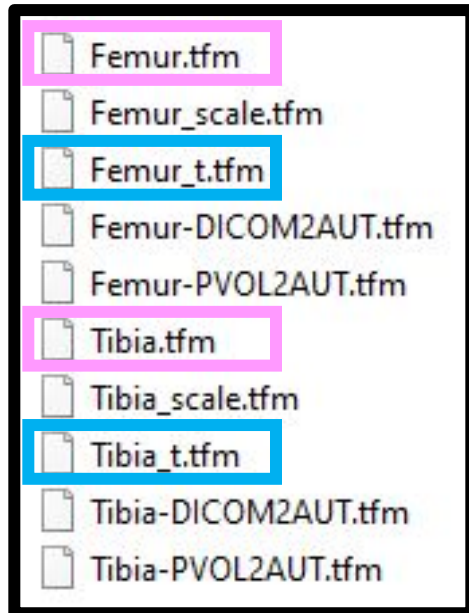


# Generating Partial Volumes

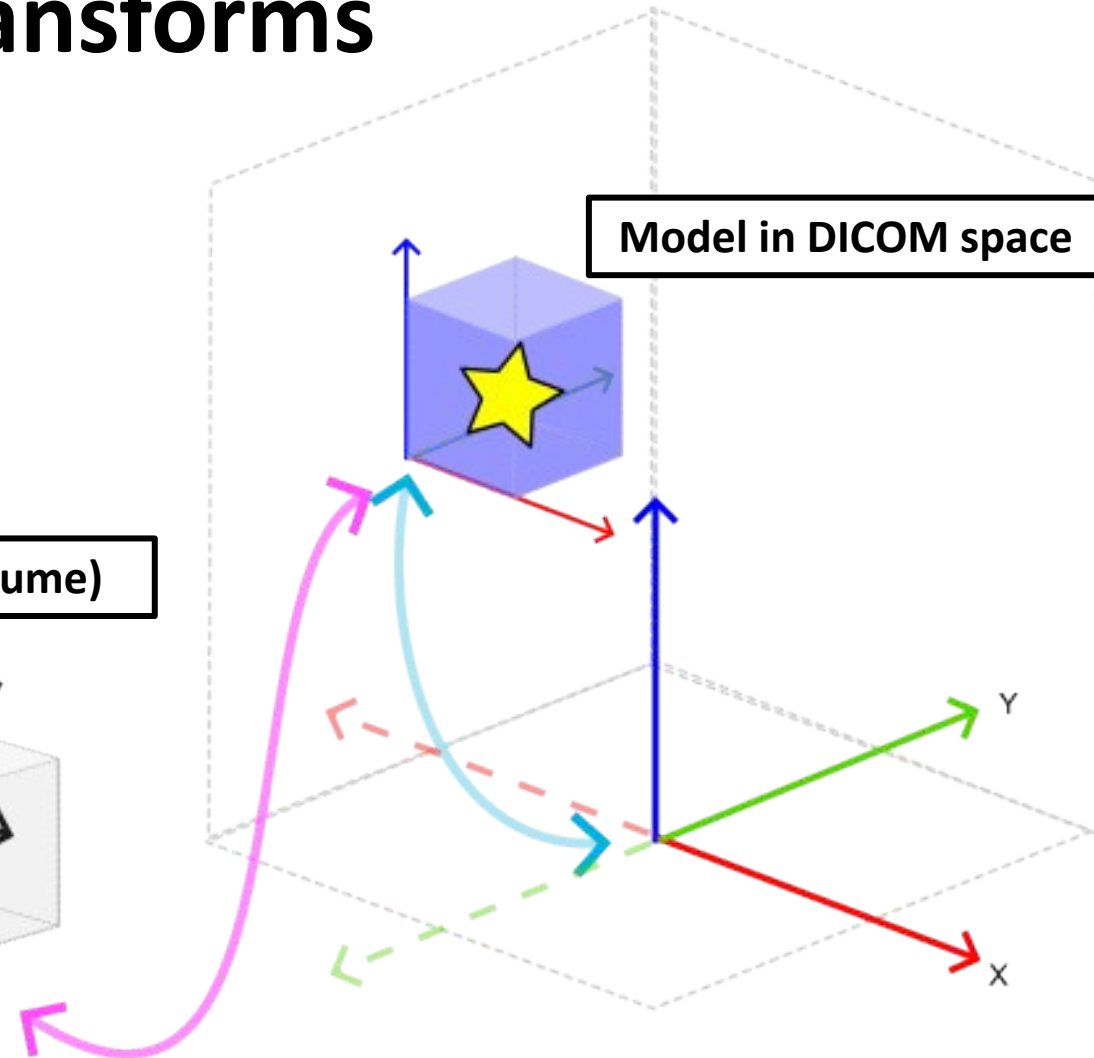
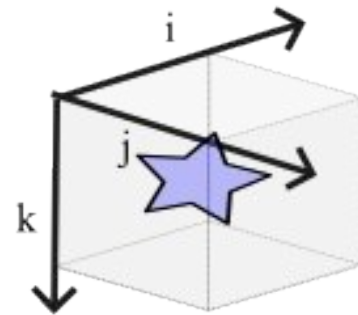


# Transforms

Transforms to DICOM space:



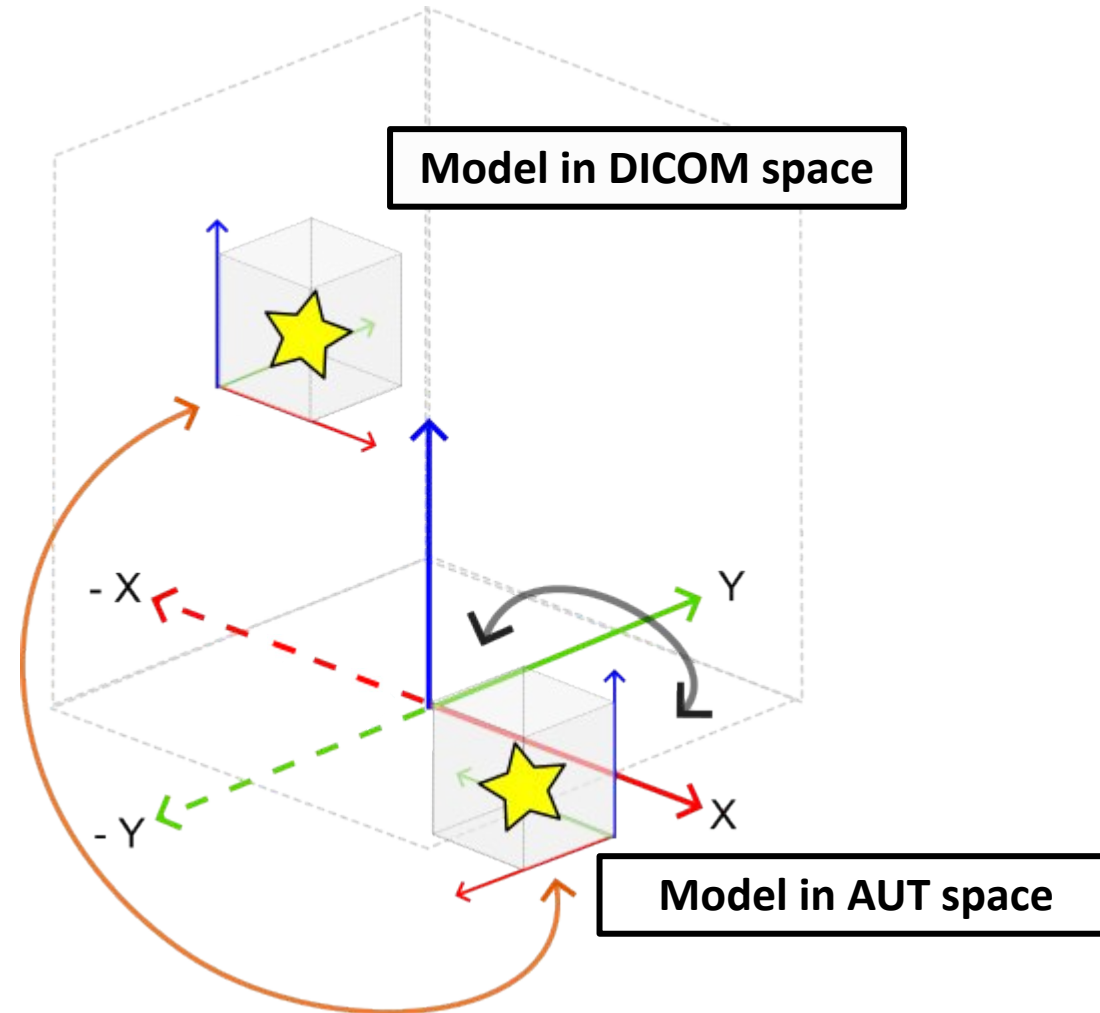
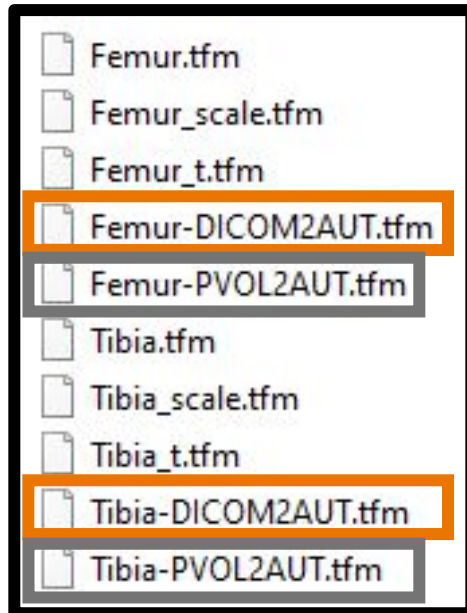
TIFF (partial volume)



**{bone}.tfm** → Transform between .tiff space and DICOM space (pink arrow)  
**{bone}\_t.tfm** → Transform between world origin and DICOM space (blue arrow)  
More Information: <https://autoscooper.readthedocs.io/en/latest/transforms.html>

# Transforms

Transforms to Autoscoper space:

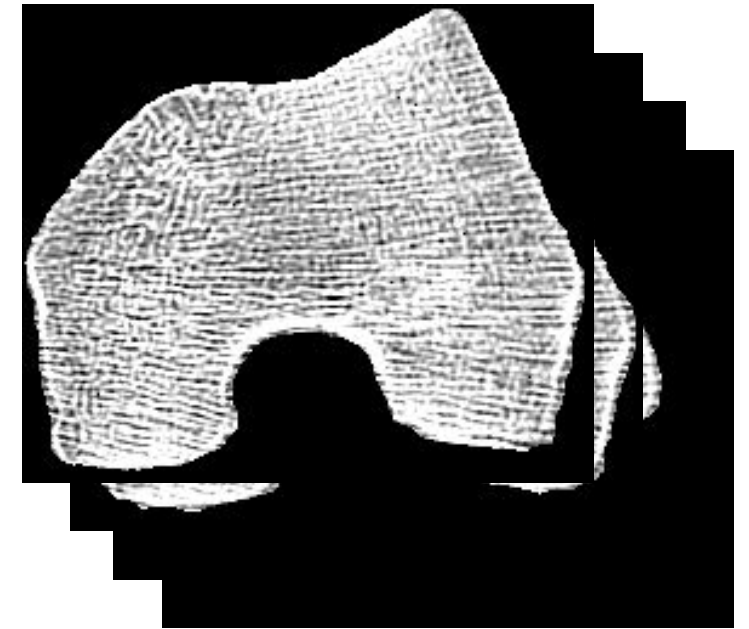
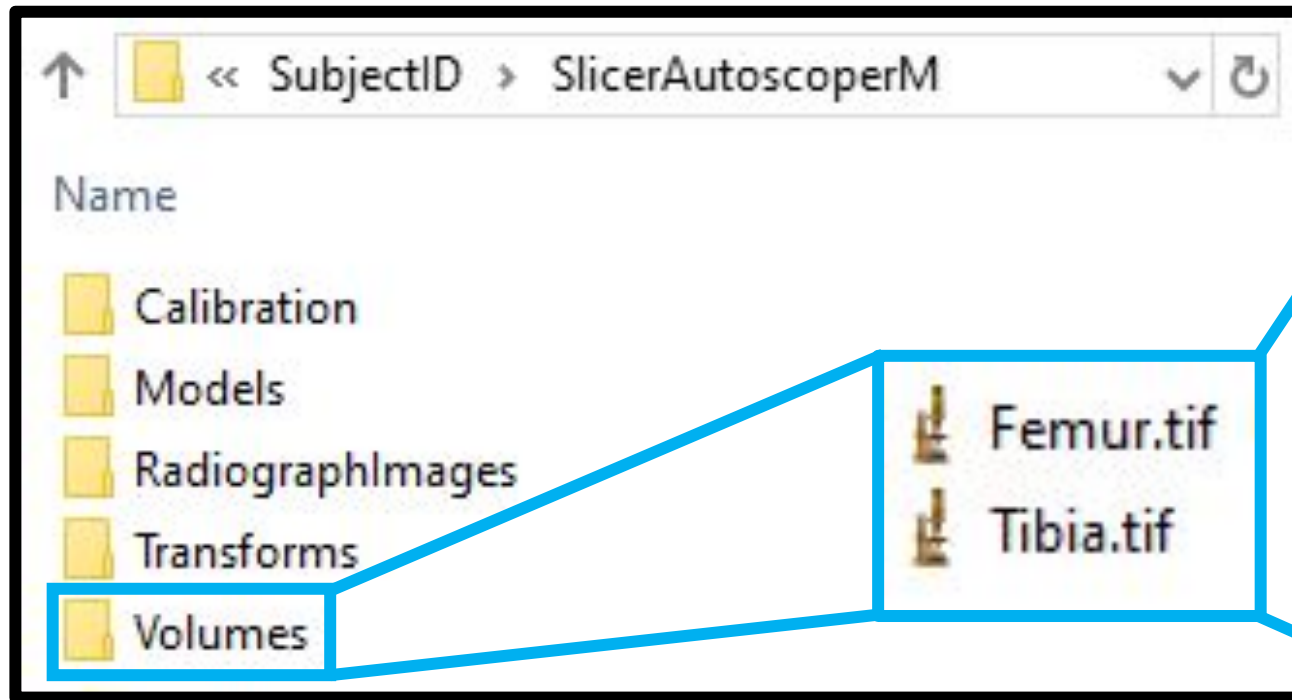


**{bone}-DICOM2AUT.tfm** → Transform between DICOM space and Autoscoper space (orange arrow)

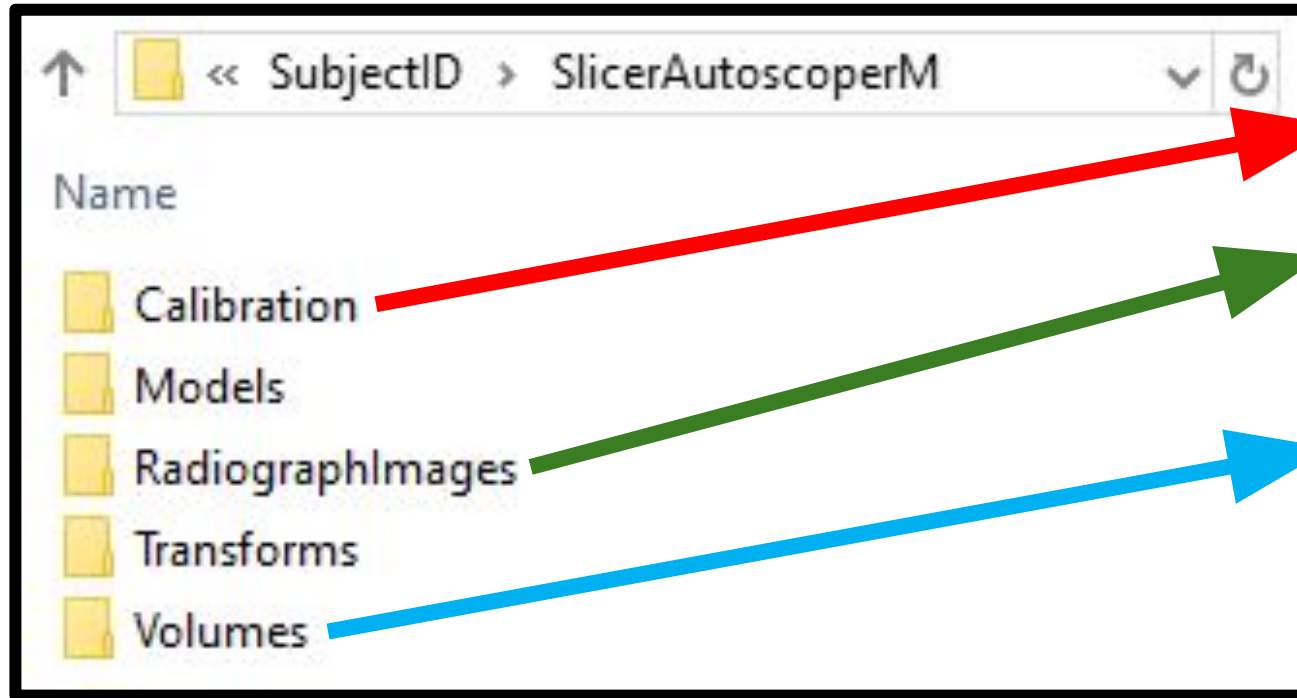
**{bone}-PVOL2AUT.tfm** → Transform between world space and Autoscoper space (gray arrow)

More Information: <https://autoscoper.readthedocs.io/en/latest/transforms.html>

# Generating Partial Volumes



# Generating Configuration File



Version 1.1

## # Camera Calibration Files

```
mayaCam_csv Calibration\SubjectID_Camera01_Calibration.txt  
mayaCam_csv Calibration\SubjectID_Camera02_Calibration.txt
```

## # Camera Root Directories

```
CameraRootDir RadiographImages\SubjectID_Trial_Cam01_Undistorted  
CameraRootDir RadiographImages\SubjectID_Trial_Cam02_Undistorted
```

## # Volumes

```
VolumeFile Volumes\SubjectID_Left_Femur.tif  
VolumeFlip 0 0 0  
VoxelSize 0.369 0.369 0.625  
VolumeFile Volumes\SubjectID_Left_Tibia.tif  
VolumeFlip 0 0 0  
VoxelSize 0.369 0.369 0.625
```

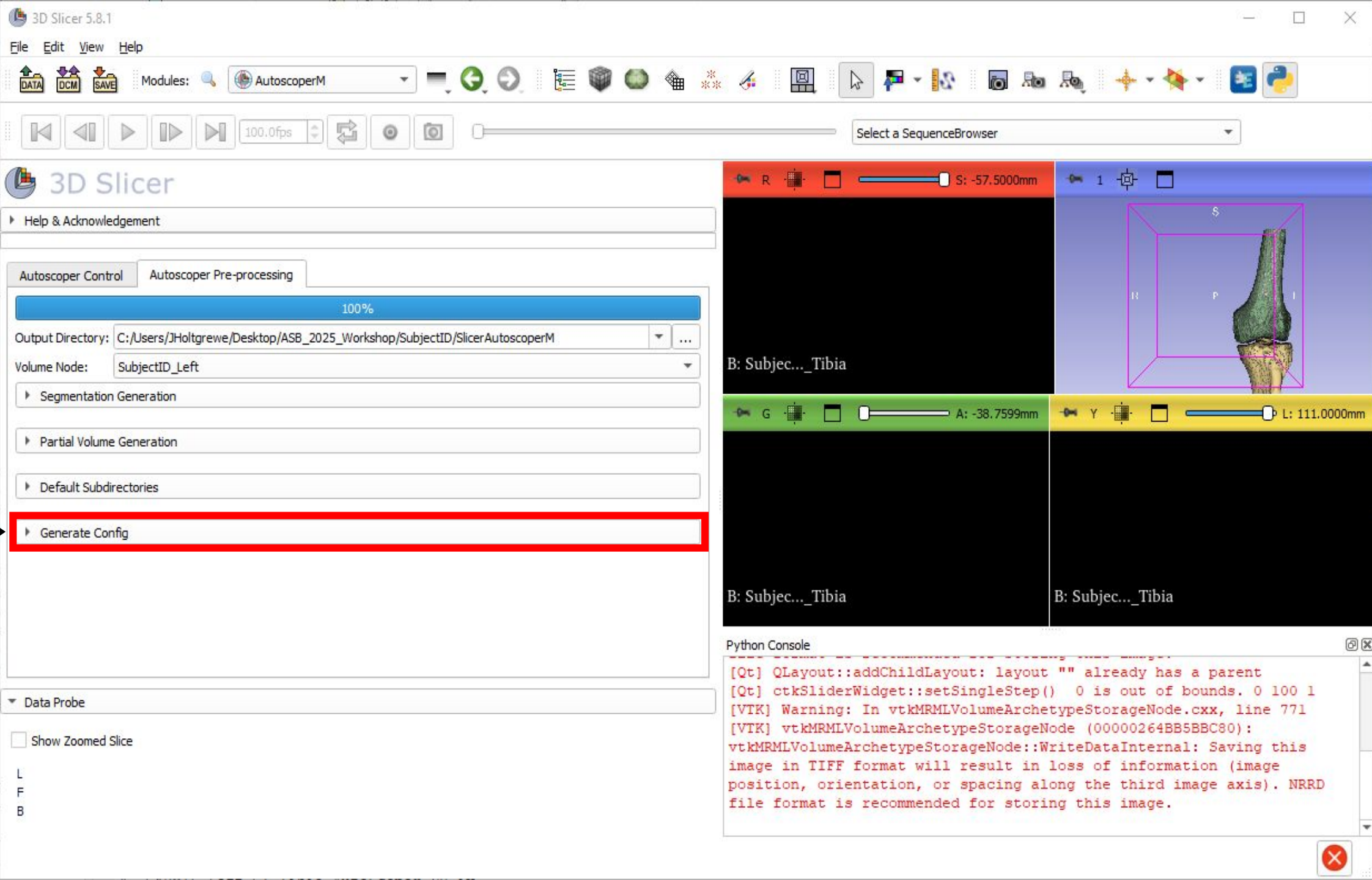
## # Render Resolution

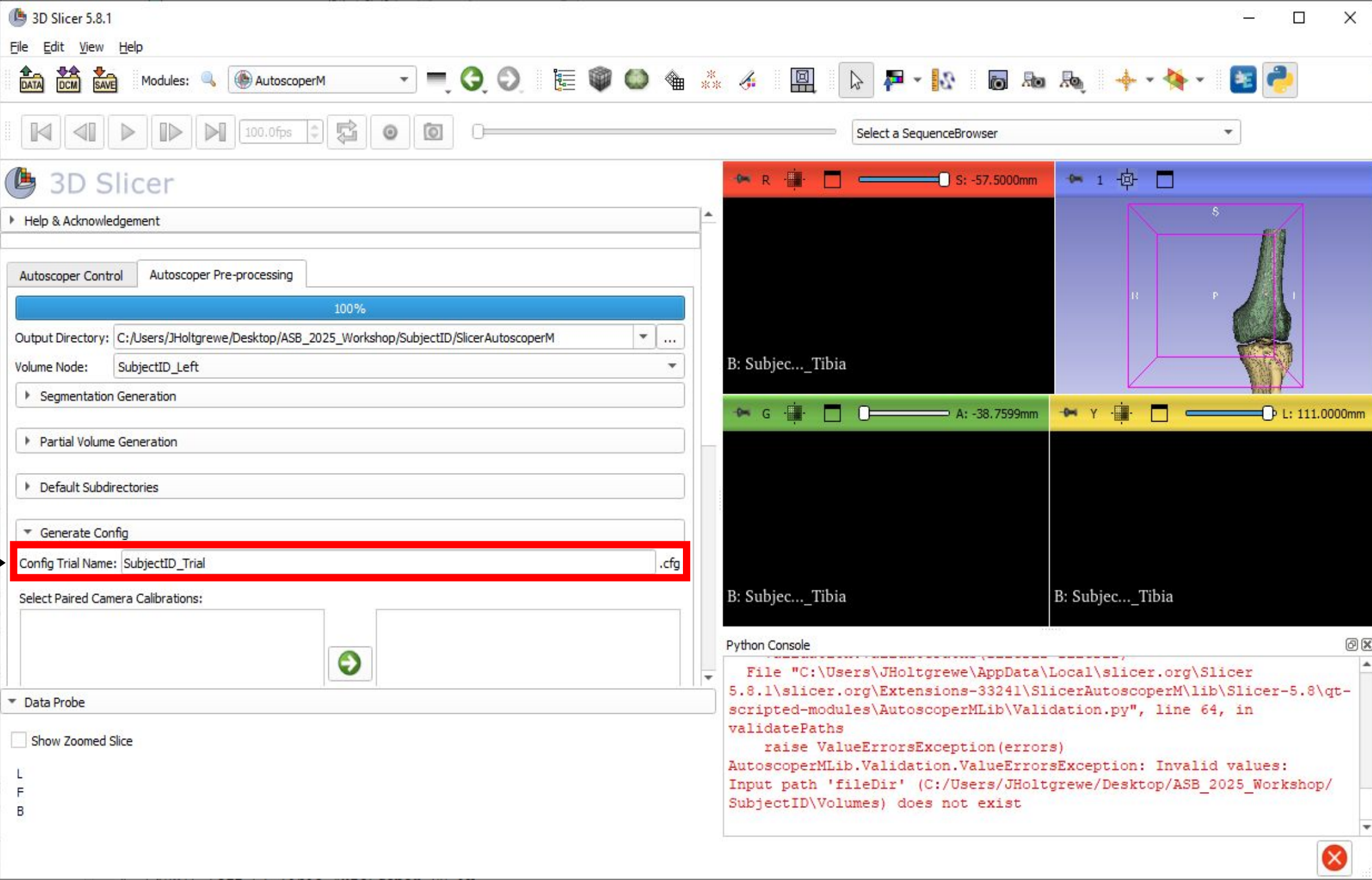
```
RenderResolution 1760 1760
```

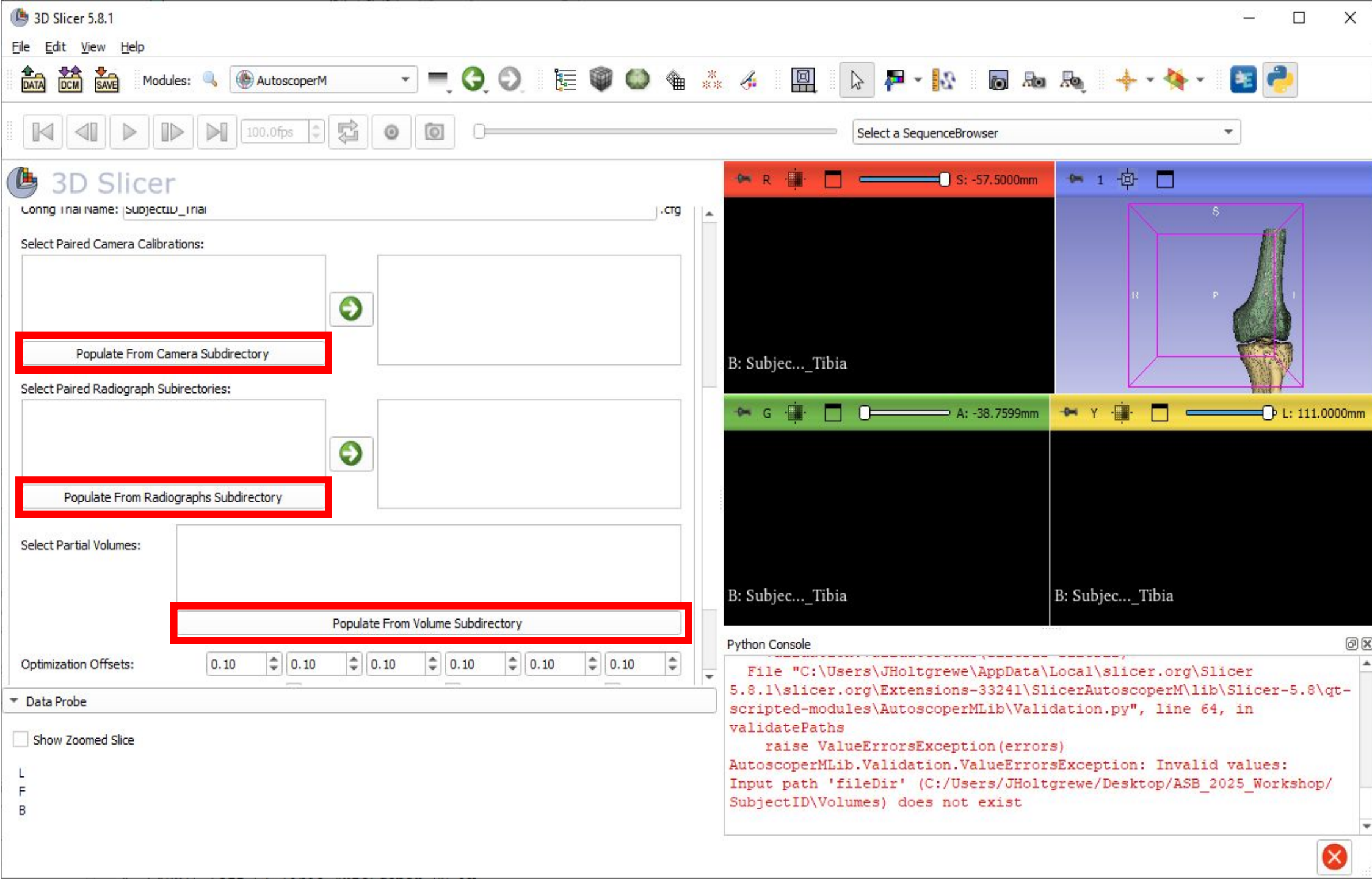
## # Optimization Offsets

```
OptimizationOffsets 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1
```

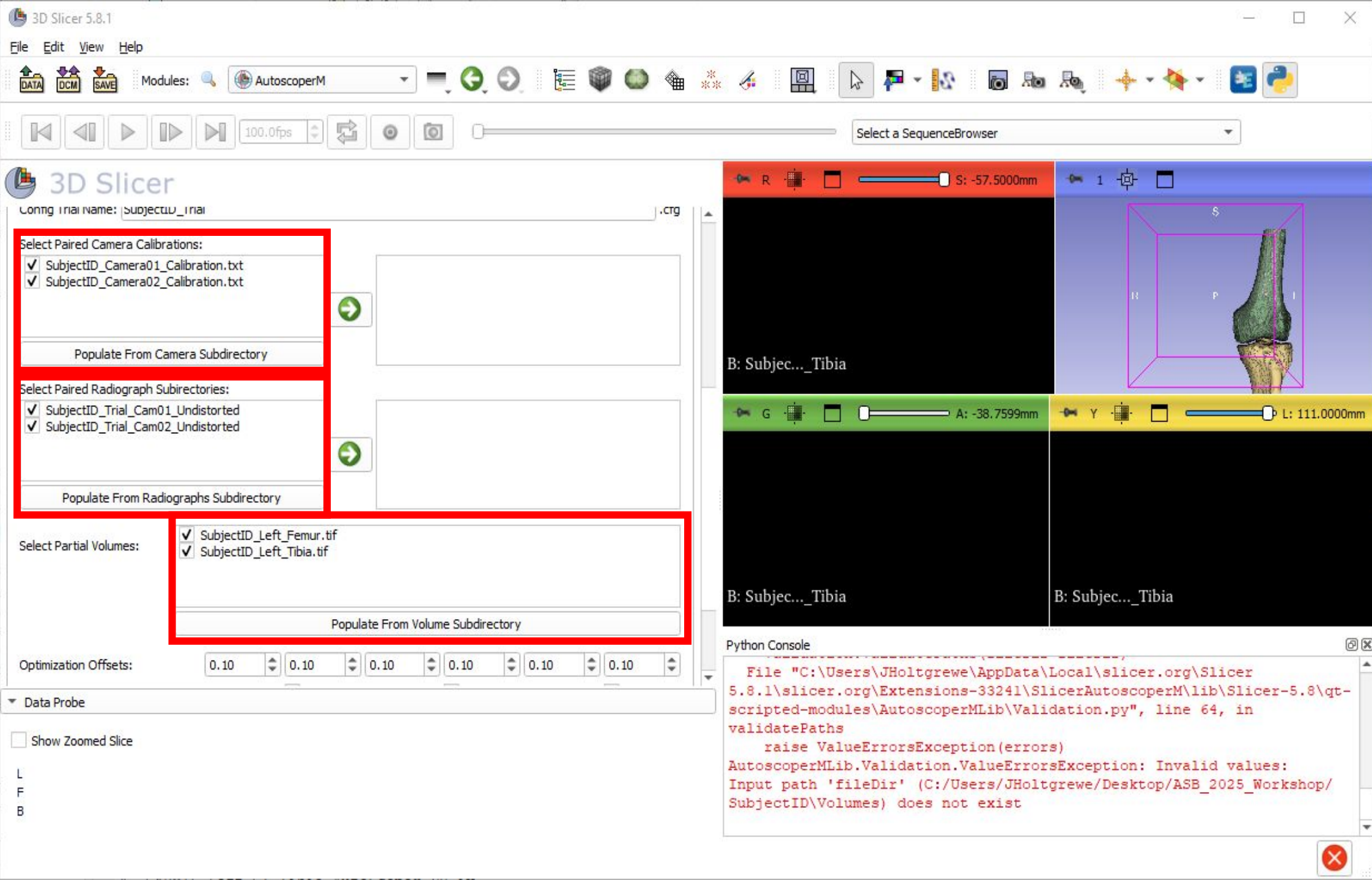


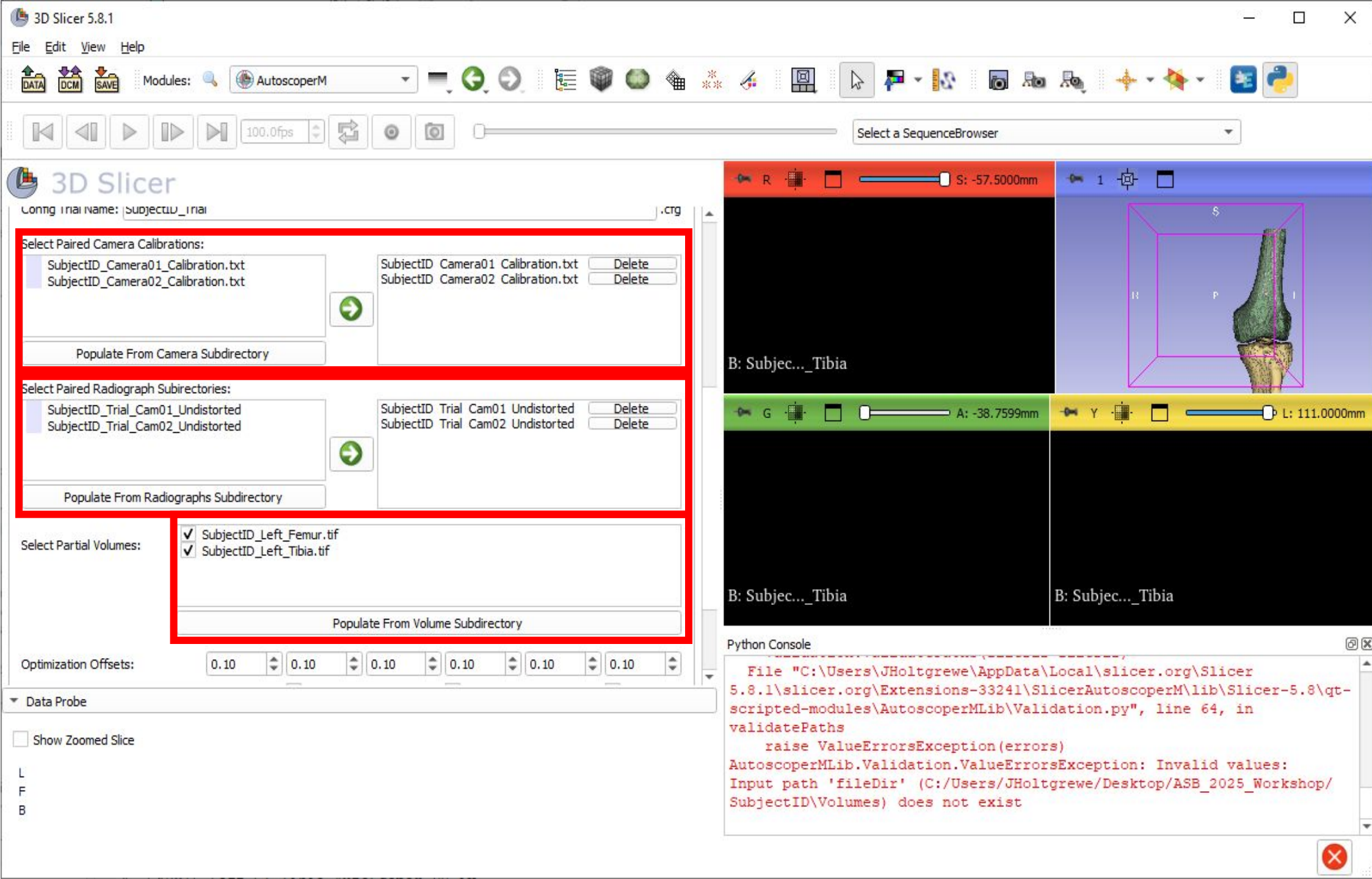


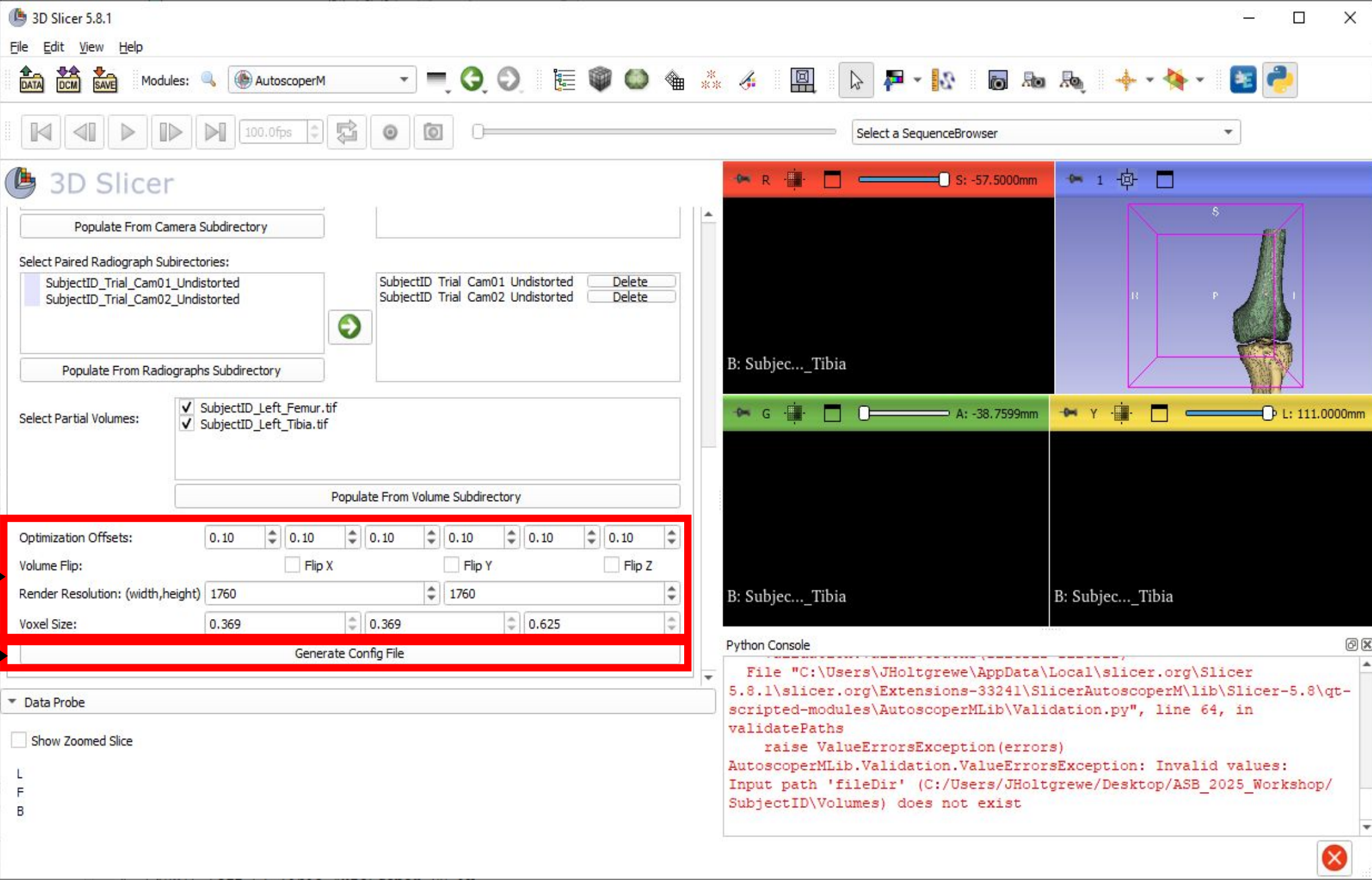




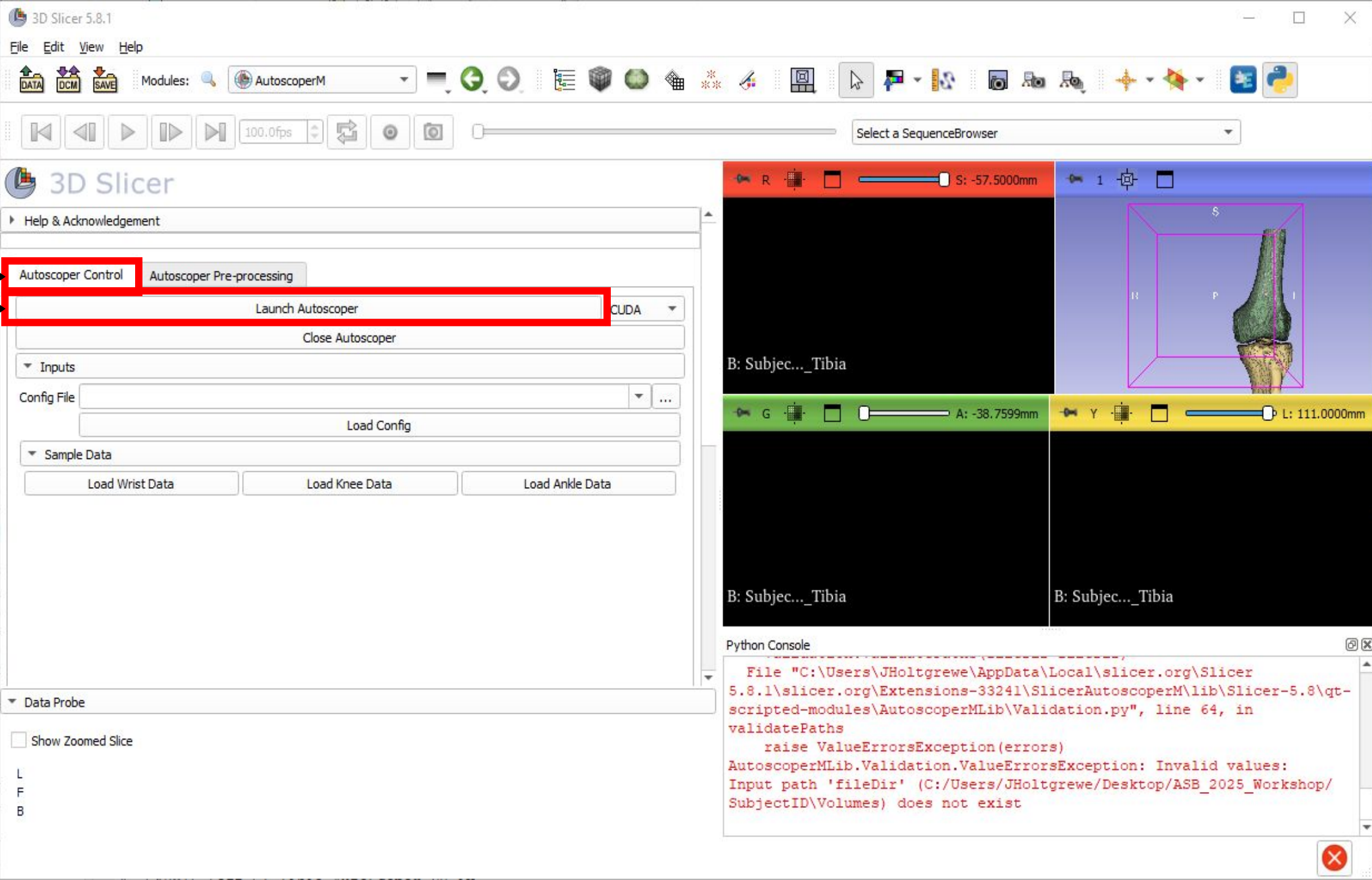












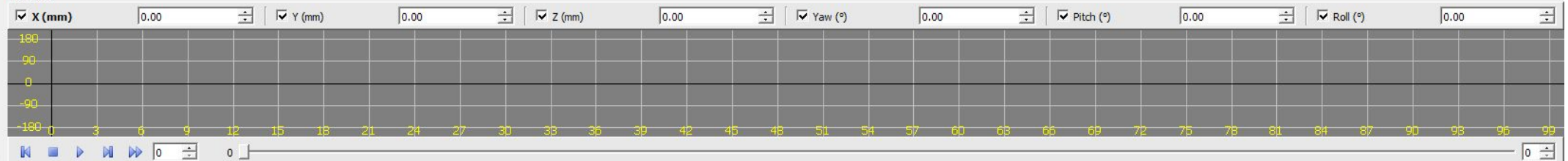
Filter

Open  
TrialSave  
TrackingLoad  
TrackingTranslate  
(W)Rotate  
(E)Move Pivot  
(D)Tracking  
DialogTrack Current  
(C)Previous  
Tracking  
Set (J)Add New  
Tracking  
SetNext  
Tracking  
Set (K)

Tracking Sets

Volumes

Timeline



Filter

- SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration
  - ☒ Rad Renderer
  - ☒ DRR Renderer
- SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration
  - ☐ Rad Renderer
  - ☐ DRR Renderer

Tracking Sets

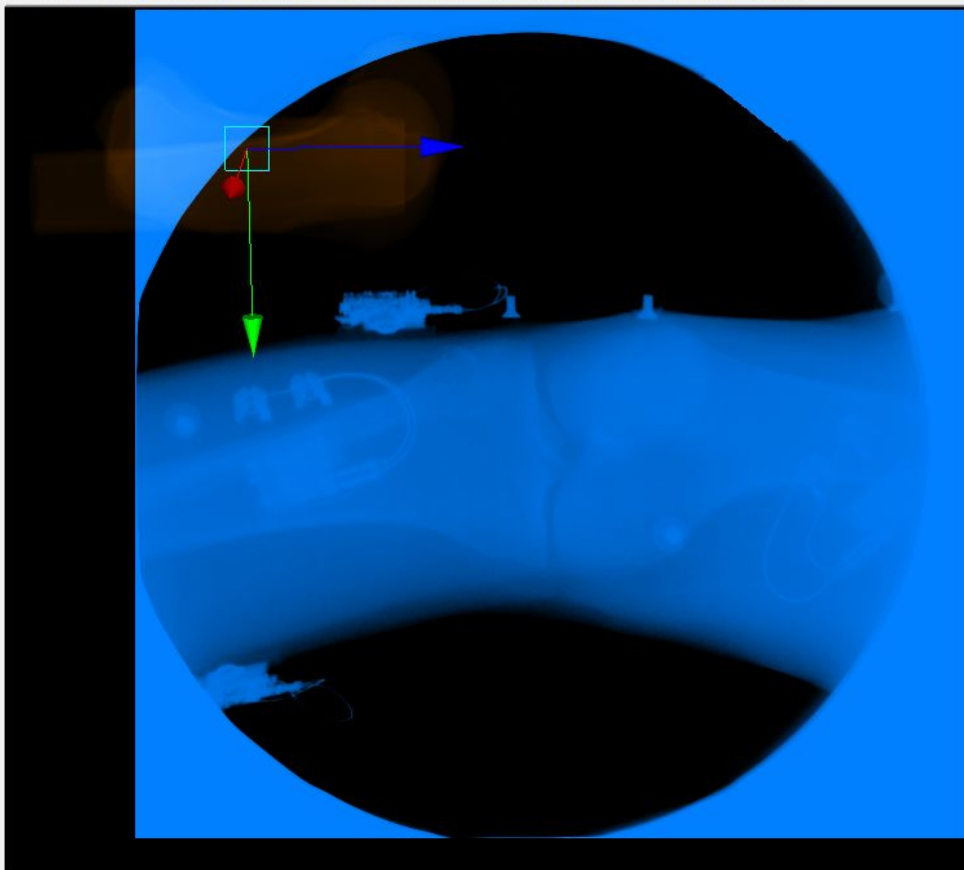
Tracking set 0

Volumes

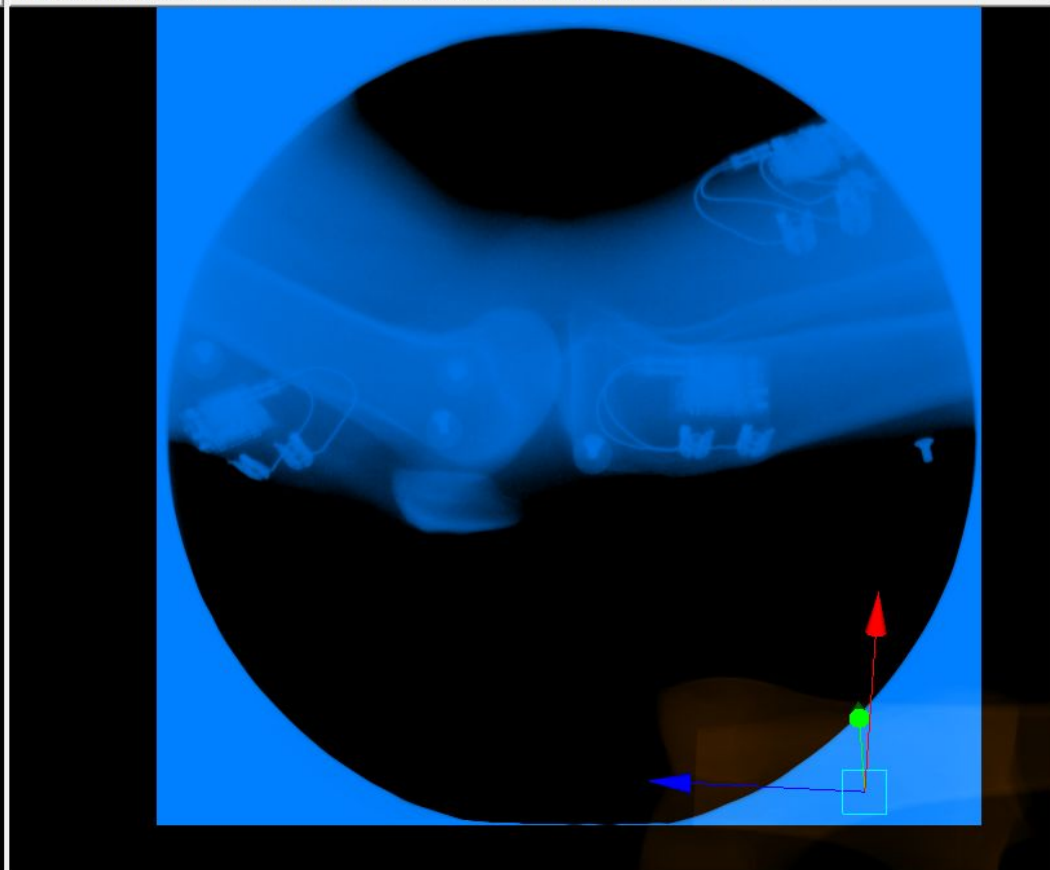
- ☒ SubjectID\_Left\_Femur
- ☒ SubjectID\_Left\_Tibia

- Open Trial
- Save Tracking
- Load Tracking
- Translate (W)
- Rotate (E)
- Move Pivot (D)
- Tracking Dialog
- Track Current (C)
- Previous Tracking Set (J)
- Add New Tracking Set
- Next Tracking Set (K)

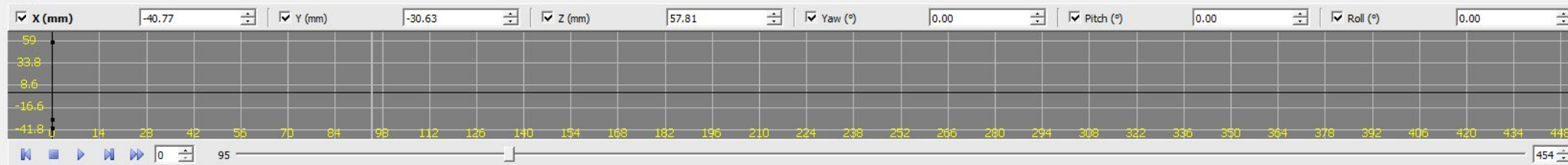
C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscoperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration.txt

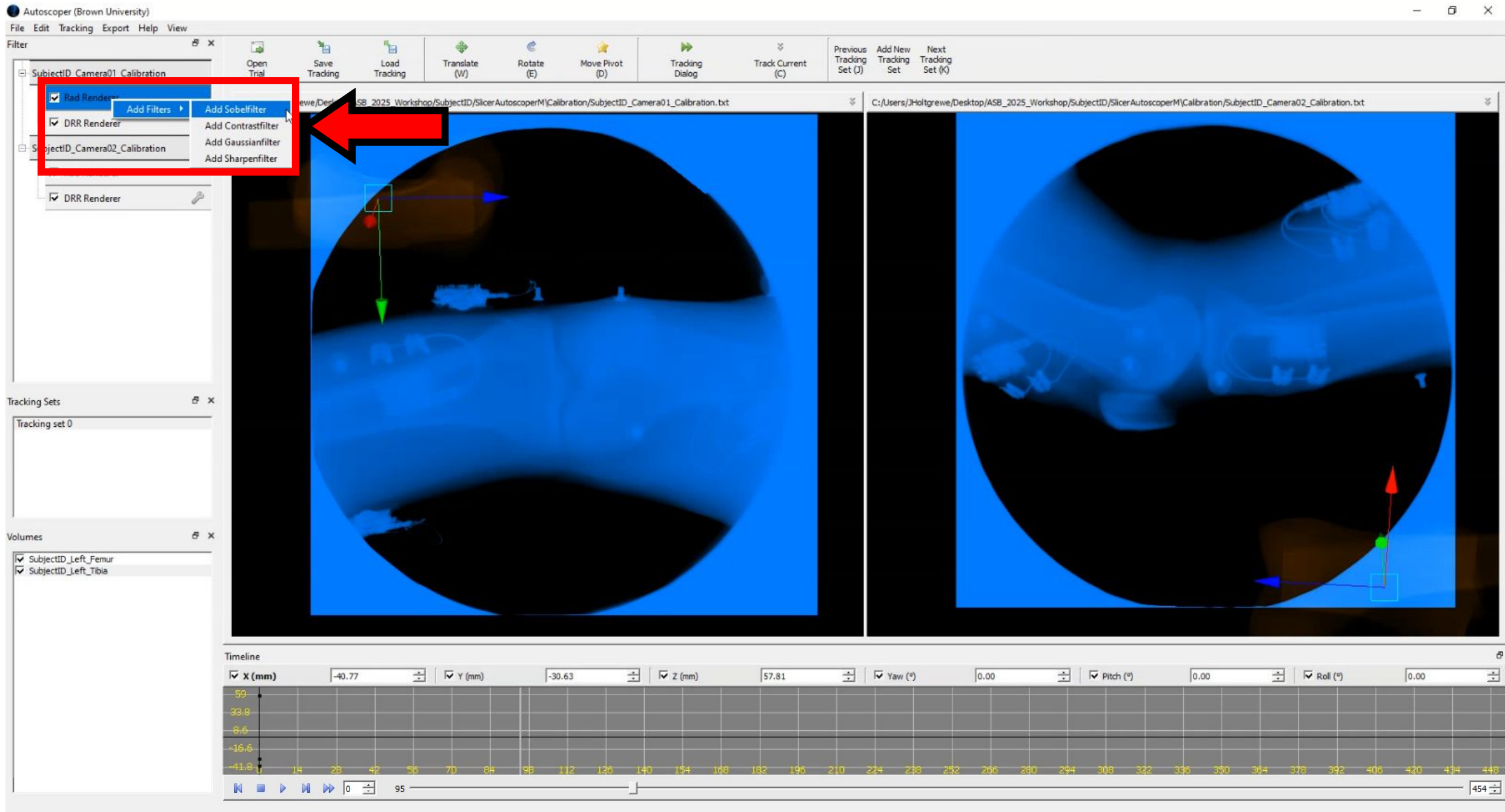


C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscoperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration.txt



Timeline







Filter

- SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Sharpen
    - Contrast
- SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer

Tracking Sets

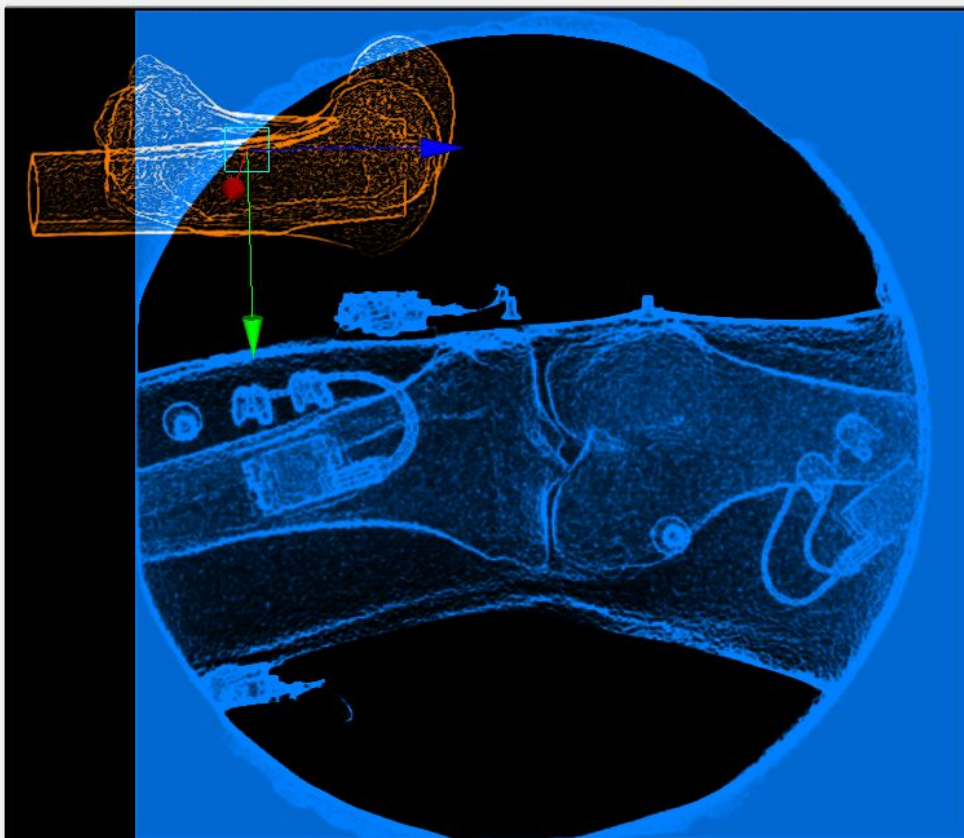
Tracking set 0

Volumes

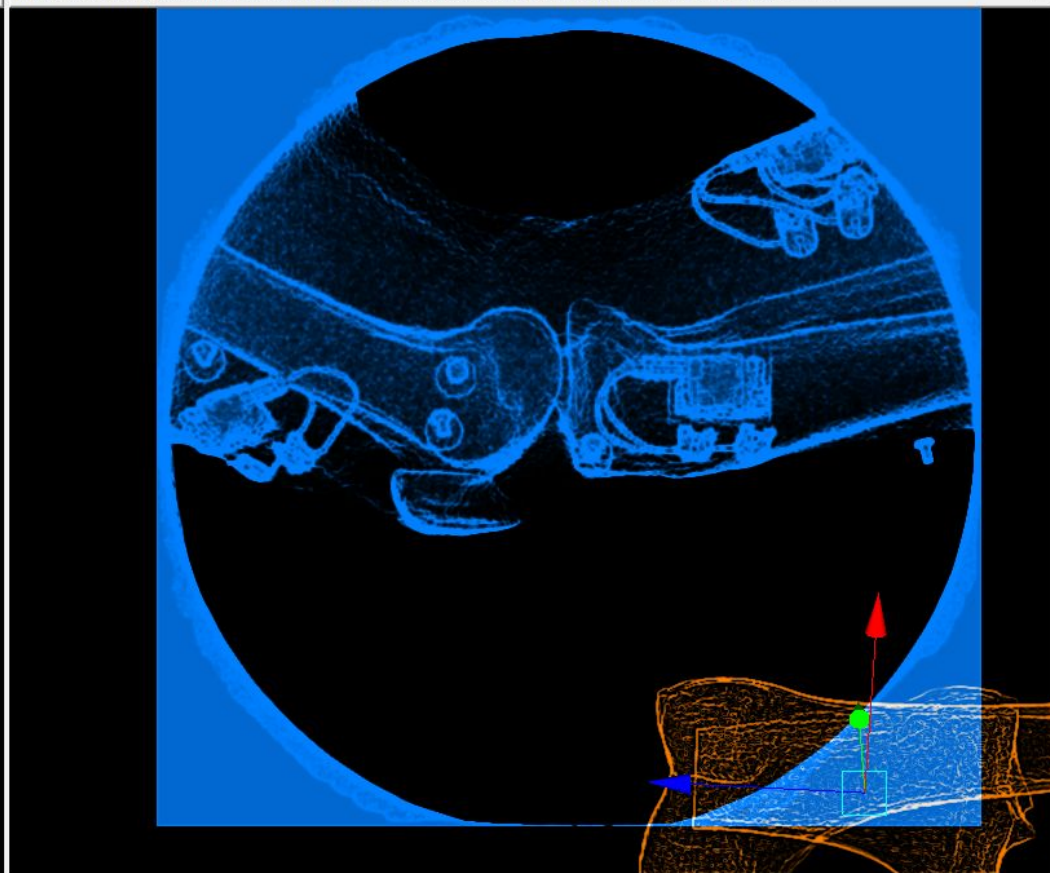
- SubjectID\_Left\_Femur
- SubjectID\_Left\_Tibia

- Open Trial
- Save Tracking
- Load Tracking
- Translate (W)
- Rotate (E)
- Move Pivot (D)
- Tracking Dialog
- Track Current (C)
- Previous Tracking Set (J)
- Add New Tracking Set
- Next Tracking Set (K)

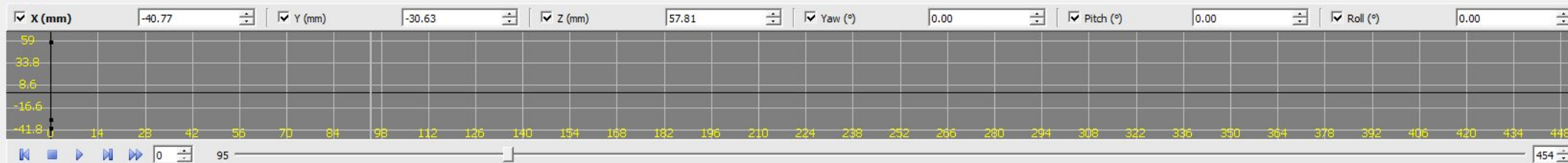
C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscooperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration.txt



C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscooperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration.txt



Timeline





Filter

- SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Sharpen
    - Contrast
- SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer

Tracking Sets

- Tracking set 0
- Tracking set 0
- Tracking set 0
- Tracking set 0

Volumes

- SubjectID\_Left\_Femur
- SubjectID\_Left\_Tibia

Open Trial Save Tracking Load Trial Translate (W) Rotate (E) Move Pivot (D) Tracking Dialog Track Current (C) Previous Tracking Set (J) Add New Tracking Set Next Tracking Set (K)

C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscooperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration.txt

C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscooperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration.txt

Timeline

X (mm) 20.50 Y (mm) 150.52 Z (mm) 195.59 Yaw (°) 30.32 Pitch (°) 43.37 Roll (°) -58.80

180 90 0 -90 -180

14 28 42 56 70 84 98 112 126 140 154 168 182 196 210 224 238 252 266 280 294 308 322 336 350 364 378 392 406 420 434 448

0 95 454

Filter

- SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Sharpen
    - Contrast
- SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer

Tracking Sets

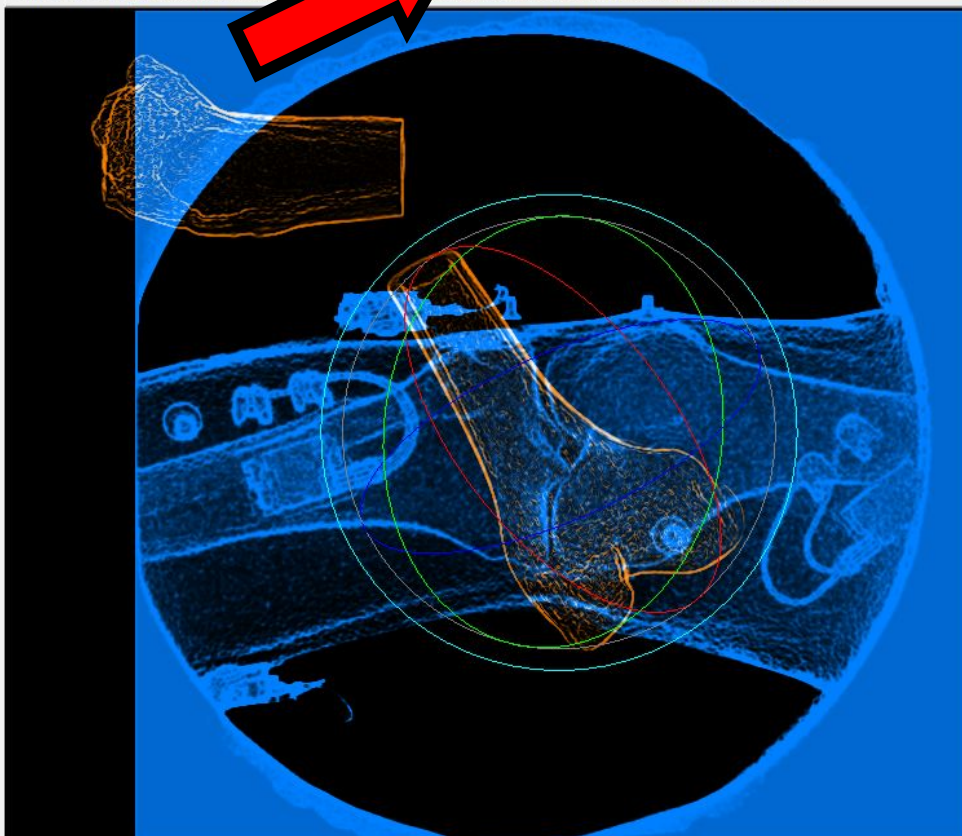
Tracking set 0  
Tracking set 0  
Tracking set 0  
Tracking set 0

Volumes

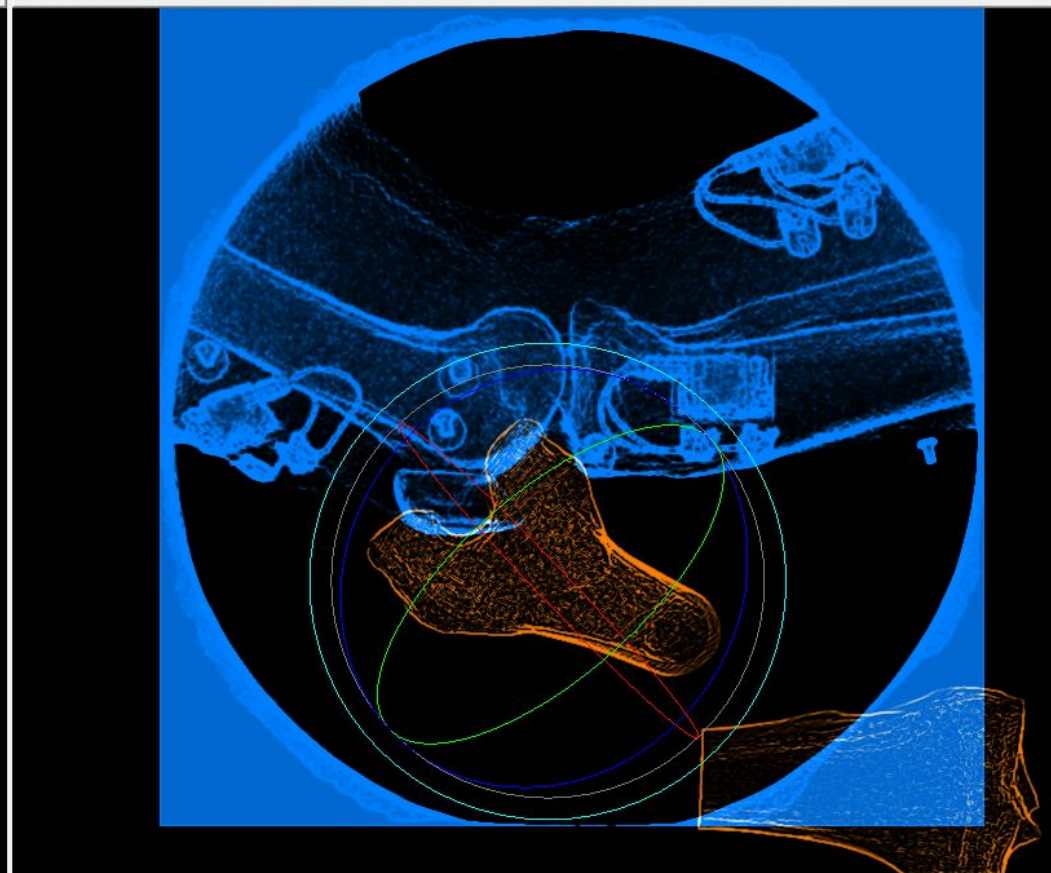
SubjectID\_Left\_Femur  
SubjectID\_Left\_Tibia

Open Trial Save Tracking Load Tracking Translate Rotate (E) Move Pivot (D) Tracking Dialog Track Current (C) Previous Tracking Set (J) Add New Tracking Set Next Tracking Set (K)

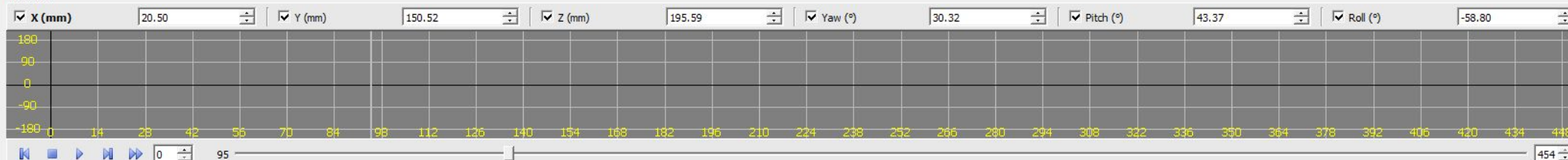
C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/AutoscooperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration.txt



C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscooperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration.txt



Timeline





Filter

- SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Sharpen
    - Contrast
- SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer

Tracking Sets

- Tracking set 0
- Tracking set 0
- Tracking set 0
- Tracking set 0

Volumes

- SubjectID\_Left\_Femur
- SubjectID\_Left\_Tibia

Open Trial Save Tracking Load Tracking Translate (W) Rotate (E) Move Pivot (D) Tracking Dialog **Track Current (C)** Previous Tracking Set (J) Add New Tracking Set Next Tracking Set (K)

C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscooperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration.txt C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscooperM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration.txt

Timeline

	X (mm)	Y (mm)	Z (mm)	Yaw (°)	Pitch (°)	Roll (°)
153.3	110.92	130.93	102.45	-71.46	4.82	153.16
97.1						
40.9						
-15.3						
-71.5						

0 95 454

Filter

- SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Sharpen
    - Contrast
- SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer

Tracking Sets

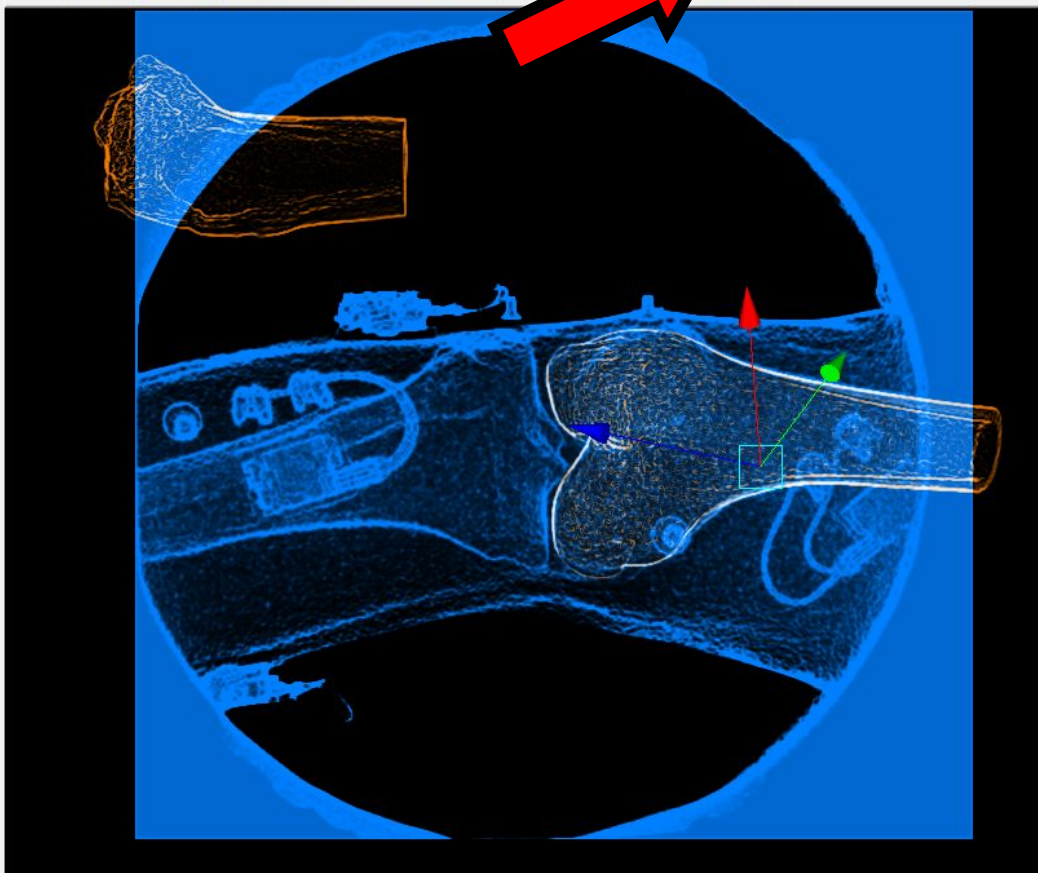
Tracking set 0  
Tracking set 0  
Tracking set 0  
Tracking set 0

Volumes

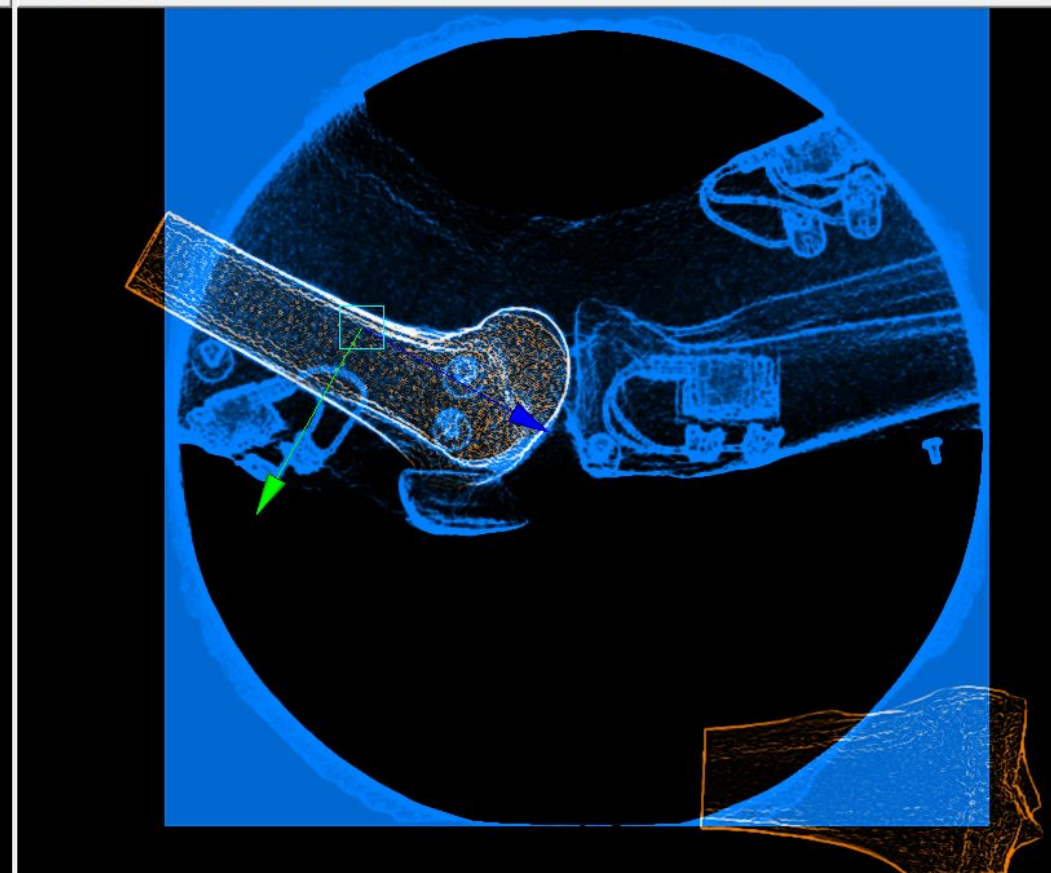
SubjectID\_Left\_Femur  
SubjectID\_Left\_Tibia

Open Trial Save Tracking Load Tracking Translate (W) Rotate (E) Move Pivot (L) Tracking Dialog Track Current (C) Previous Tracking Set (J) Add New Tracking Set Next Tracking Set (K)

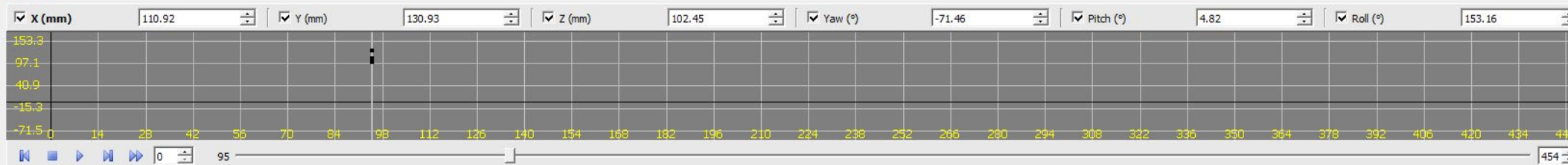
C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscopecM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration.txt



C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscopecM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration.txt



Timeline





Filter

- SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Sharpen
    - Contrast
- SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration
  - Rad Renderer
    - Sobel
    - Contrast
  - DRR Renderer

Tracking Sets

- Tracking set 0
- Tracking set 0
- Tracking set 0
- Tracking set 0

Volumes

- SubjectID\_Left\_Femur
- SubjectID\_Left\_Tibia

Open Trial Save Tracking Load Tracking Translate (W) Rotate (E) Move Pivot (D) Tracking Dialog Track Current (C) Previous Tracking Set (J) Add New Tracking Set Next Tracking Set (K)

C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop

Tracking Options

Tracking Range

From frame 0 to frame 454 ☐ Reverse Skip Frame 1

Initial Guess Using...

☒ Current frame ☐ Previous frame ☐ Linear extrapolation from previous two frames ☐ Spline interpolation

Optimization Method

☒ Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO) ☐ Downhill Simplex # of Refinements 1

PSO Algorithm Parameters

Min Limit -3.0 Max Limit 3.0 Max Epochs 1000 Max Stall 25

Cost Function

☒ Bone Models (Normalized Cross-Correlation) ☐ Implant Models (Sum of Absolute Difference)

0%

Cancel OK

Timeline

☒ X (mm) 110

153.3 97.1 40.9 -15.3 -71.5

14 28 42 56 70 84 98 112 126 140 154 168 182 196 210 224 238 252 266 280 294 308 322 336 350 364 378 392 406 420 434 448

4.82 ☒ Roll (°) 153.16

0 95 454

Autoscooper (Brown University)

FileEditTrackingExportHelpView

Filter

SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration

Rad Renderer

✓ Sobel

✓ Contrast

DRR Renderer

✓ Sobel

✓ Sharpen

✓ Contrast

SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration

Rad Renderer

✓ Sobel

✓ Contrast

DRR Renderer

Tracking Sets

Tracking set 0

Tracking set 0

Tracking set 0

Tracking set 0

Volumes

✓ SubjectID\_Left\_Femur

✓ SubjectID\_Left\_Tibia

Open

Save Tracking

Load Tracking

Translate (W)

Rotate (E)

Move Pivot (D)

Tracking Dialog

Track Current (C)

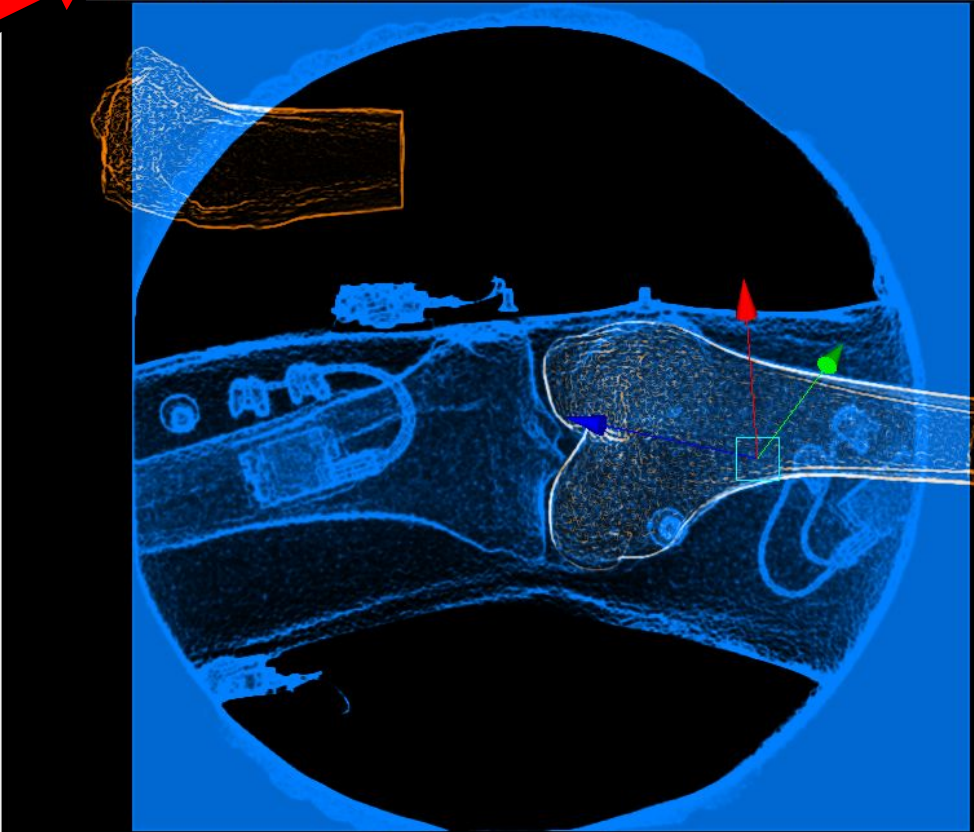
Previous Tracking Set (J)

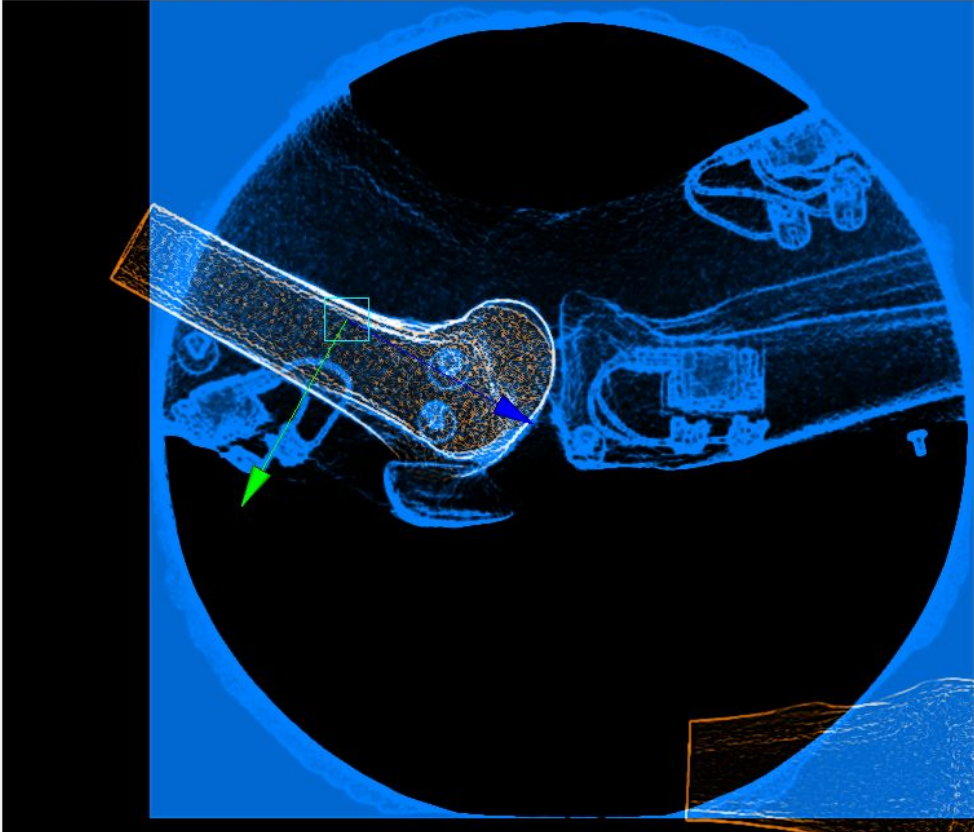
Add New Tracking Set

Next Tracking Set (K)

C:\Users\JHoltgrewe\Desktop\ASB\_2025\_Workshop\SubjectID\SlicerAutoscooperM\Calibration\SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration.txt

C:\Users\JHoltgrewe\Desktop\ASB\_2025\_Workshop\SubjectID\SlicerAutoscooperM\Calibration\SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration.txt





Timeline

✓ X (mm)

110.92

✓ Y (mm)

130.93

✓ Z (mm)

102.45

✓ Yaw (°)

-71.46

✓ Pitch (°)

4.82

✓ Roll (°)

153.16

155.6

72

-11.6

-95.2

-178.8

14

28

42

56

70

84

98

112

126

140

154

168

182

196

210

224

238

252

266

280

294

308

322

336

350

364

378

392

406

420

434

448

0

95

454

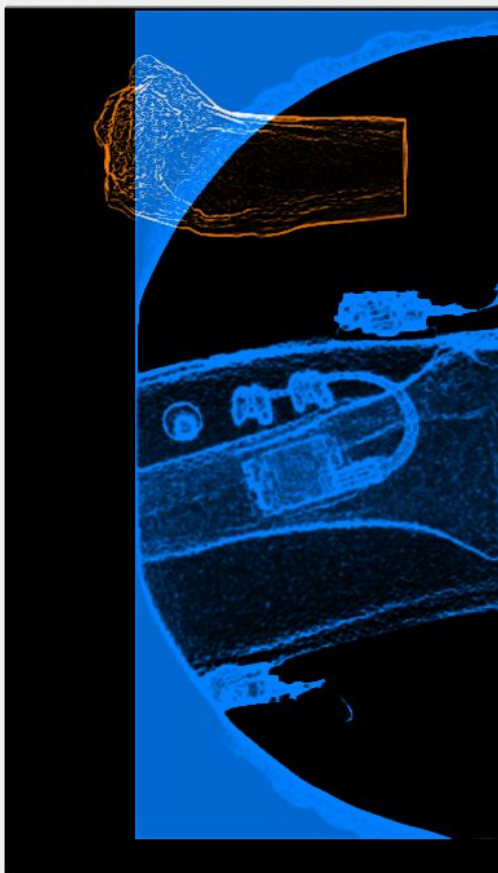


Filter



C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscopecrM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera01\_Calibration.txt

C:/Users/JHoltgrewe/Desktop/ASB\_2025\_Workshop/SubjectID/SlicerAutoscopecrM/Calibration/SubjectID\_Camera02\_Calibration.txt



### Import/Export Tracking Options

**Volumes**

Volume ☒ Current ☐ All

**Format**

Type ☒ Matrix ☐ xyzpyr

Orientation ☒ Row ☐ Column

Separator ☒ Comma ☐ Space

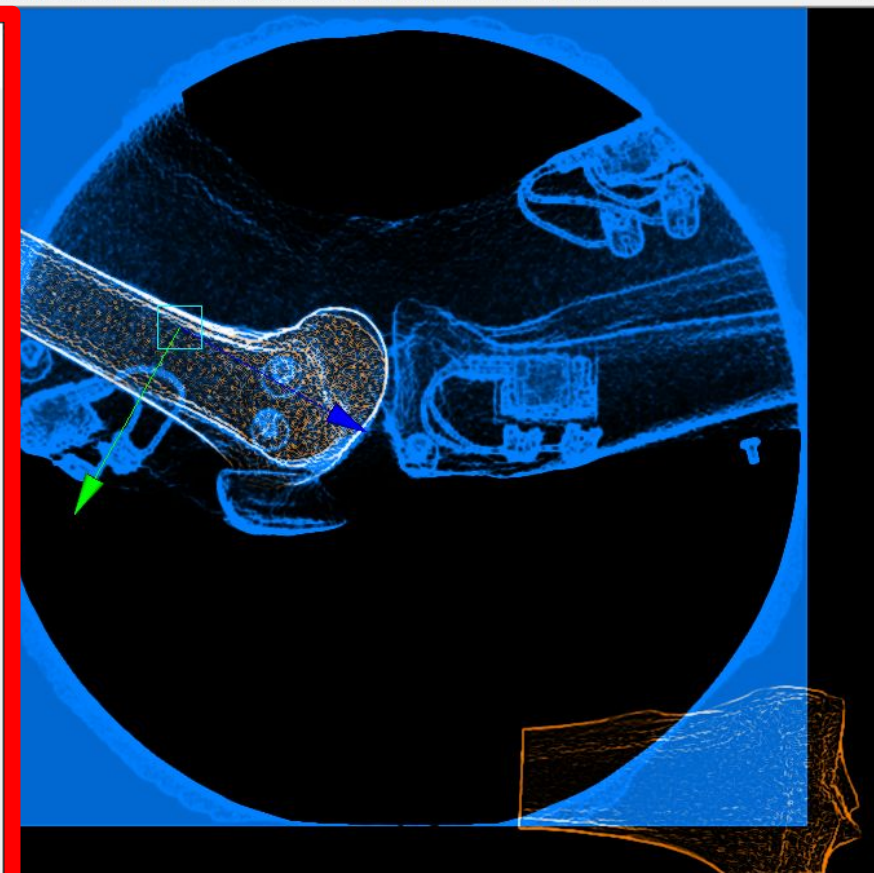
Interpolation ☒ None (NaN) ☐ Spline

**Units**

Translation ☒ mm ☐ cm

Rotation ☒ Degrees ☐ Radians

Cancel OK



Tracking Sets

Tracking set 0  
Tracking set 0  
Tracking set 0  
Tracking set 0

Volumes

☒ SubjectID\_Left\_Femur  
☒ SubjectID\_Left\_Tibia

Timeline

☒ X (mm) 110.92 ☒ Y (mm)

155.6  
72  
-11.6  
-95.2  
-178.8

14 28 42 56 70 84 98 112 126 140 154 168 182 196 210 224 238 252 266 280 294 308 322 336 350 364 378 392 406 420 434 448

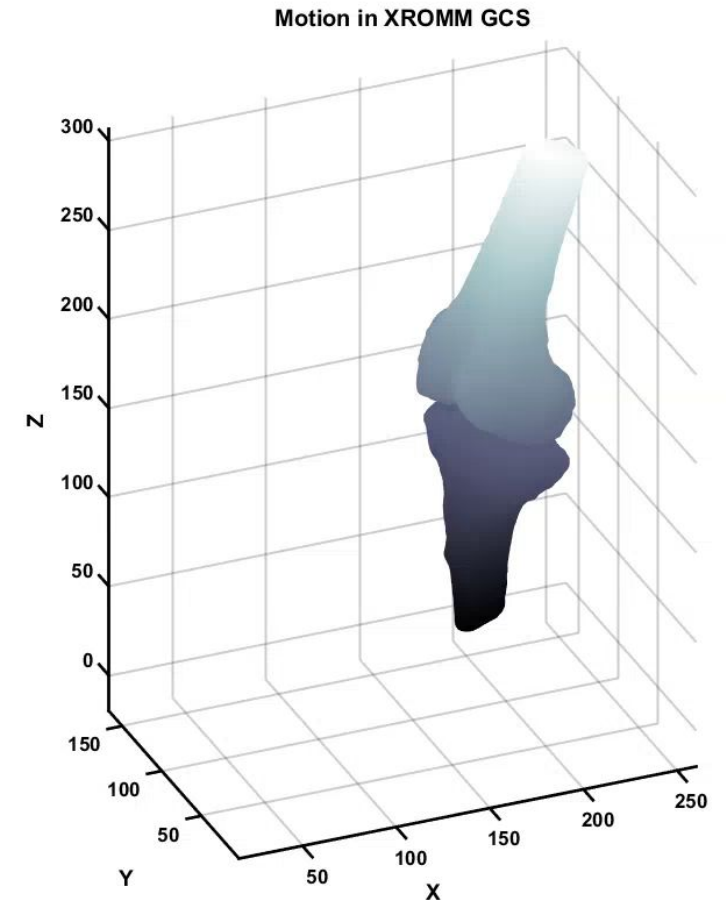
0 95 454

-71.46 ☒ Pitch (°) 4.82 ☒ Roll (°) 153.16

# How we use SAM Outputs: Visualizing Tracking in 3D

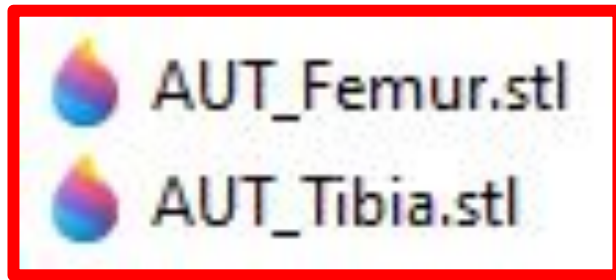
AUT\_Femur.stl  
AUT\_Tibia.stl

SubjectID\_Trial\_Femur.tra  
SubjectID\_Trial\_Tibia.tra

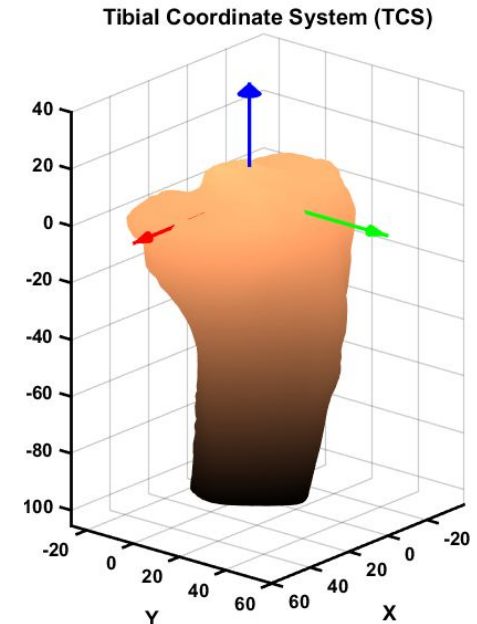
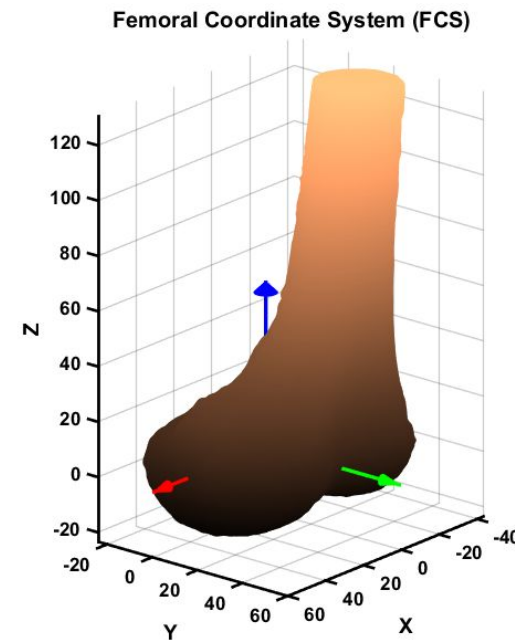




# How we use SAM Outputs: Building Anatomical Coordinate Systems<sup>1</sup> Using SAM Generated Models



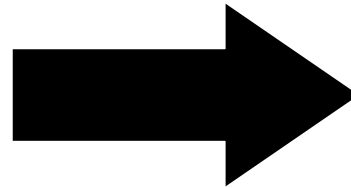
## Anatomical Coordinate Systems



# Summary

## Pre-processing

- Organizing files
- Generating partial volumes
- Generating configuration file



## Tracking

- Loading trials
- Applying filters
- Aligning volumes
- Tracking volumes
- Saving results

\* Slicer-Autoscoper<sup>M</sup>  
Pre-processing Module